

#### **THE BULLETIN** of The Rotary Club of Calgary South

November 11th, 2018: Volume 64, Issue 17 Bulletin Chair: Bev Ostermann Editor: Carol Graham Photographer: Clive Pringle



# **INSIDE THIS BULLETIN**

- 1. Rotary Remembers
- 2. Rotary Remembers
- 3. Rotary Remembers: In Flanders Fields
- 4. Rotary Remembers
- 5. Rotary Remembers: Honour Roll
- 6. Rotary Remembers: Speaker
- 7. Rotary Remembers: Speaker
- 8. Rotary Remembers
- 9. Club News
- 10. RCCS Christmas Luncheon: Dec 13th
- **11. Partners In Print**
- 12. RCCS Calendar
- 13.2018 2019 RCCS Contact Information

#### Weekly Meetings & Bulletin Requirements

If you are asked or request to speak at a weekly meeting please note the following:

- Advise President Ron that you wish to make an announcement on Monday before the meeting by email
- Provide a digital copy of your notes to the Bulletin Editor and/or Kathyann Reginato in advance of the meeting. If you can't then immediately after the meeting
- At a minimum please give the Editor your hand written notes after you speak

This is for **Speakers, Intro Speakers, Thankers and anyone making announcements at the Podium**. Thank you for your assistance with this. It is very difficult for the Bulletin Editors to take so many notes at a busy and loud meeting **so let's help them out** 



Do you want to watch this week's meeting? CLICK HERE: <u>https://bit.ly/2IKLIVc</u>

#### **Rotary Remembers**





**Robyn Braley** from the Rotary Club of Calgary West welcomed everyone to "Rotary Remembers" today.



"We are gathered here to remember, honour and pay tribute to those who sacri-

ficed their lives for our freedom and to remember those who returned broken in their bodies, minds and spirit.

It is the 100<sup>th</sup> anniversary of the signing of the Armistice which stopped the slaughter and ended the "war to end all wars". Unfortunately ; following that was World War II, the Korean War, Vietnam and the Afghanistan war.

Robyn challenged those of us gathering today to remember a name and face from World War I to help you remember the sacrifice of the many.

O' Canada was led by RCCS's very own Hugh Delaney and accompanied by bugler Dave Foley.

The blessing of today was offered **by Major Harold Aitkenhead** of the Salvation Army.



# THE BULLETIN of The Rotary Club of Calgary South Rotary Remembers



\*

**Shelley Dyson** from the Rotary Club of Calgary West gave her rendition of the meaning of Remembrance Day.

Shelley had vivid memories of attending Remembrance Day ceremonies at the cenotaph in Weymouth, Nova Scotia. Everyone stood for what seemed an endless parade of laying wreaths. Compared to the horrific conditions of war our brave patriots endured, standing outside for a few hours was not considered a hardship. Her parents

were very serious about their three daughters being aware and respectful of the significance of Remembrance Day.

One of the heroes to remember is her Great Great Uncle Jeremiah Alvin Jones. "My mother vividly remembers that her "Uncle Jerry" was a gentle giant of a man. He was nearly 40 years old when he enlisted in the Canadian Expeditionary Force in June 1916. He lied about his age but his large physical size made him persuasive to the recruiters. He was sent overseas and transferred to the Royal Canadian Regiment where he saw combat on the front lines.

His act of heroism was in the spring of 1917 during the Battle of Vimy Ridge when he singlehandedly took out a German machine gun nest. He threw a grenade into the nest and killed about 7 of them. He was going to throw another grenade when the remaining soldiers threw up their arms and surrendered. Jones forced them to carry their machine gun across the battlefield to the Canadian lines where they dropped it at the feet of Jone's commanding officer.

Wounded in action and again during the Battle of Passchendaele, Jones was recommended for the Distinguished Conduct medal-an award for valour, second only to the Victoria Cross. Faced with discrimination that failed to recognize the deeds of Jones and other black soldiers of his time, he was passed over for recognition time and time again. Jones passed away in 1950. Finally in 2010, Jones was posthumously awarded the Canadian Forces Distinguished Service Medallion for his heroic actions in Vimy Ridge. A plaque commemorating his heroism is on permanent display at the Citadel Hill National Historic site in Halifax, Nova Scotia.

Shelley's grandfather, Sidney Morgan Jones was one of the 16 Black men to enlist in the 106<sup>th</sup> battalion. He was wounded at Passchendaele and honoured with a full regimental funeral when he died in 1993 at the age of 94. He was one of the last surviving Black Canadian veterans of World War 1.

Shelley's father Rev. Dr. Willard Parker Clayton served on the front lines in France, the Netherlands, Germany and Belgium during World War 2. He was a member of the Royal Highland Regiment, Black Watch of Canada.

Although the participation of Blacks, other visible minorities and women in our country's war efforts is not always well known, Shelley is proud to live in a country where we have the freedom to tell their stories and correct past oversights, as in the case of her Great Great Uncle Jeremiah Jones.





## **THE BULLETIN** of The Rotary Club of Calgary South Rotary Remembers



\*

Lieutenant Colonel (ret) James Hennessy CD read "In Flanders Fields written by Dr. John Macrae on May 3, 1915:

# IN FLANDERS FIELDS

In Flanders Fields the poppies blow between the crosses, row on row that mark our place; and in the sky the larks, still bravely singing, fly scarce heard amid the guns below.

We are the dead, short days ago we lived, felt dawn, saw sunset glow, loved and were loved, and now we lie in Flanders Fields.

Take up our quarrel with the foe: to you from failing hands we throw the torch; be yours to hold it high. If ye break faith with us who die we shall not sleep, though poppies grow in Flanders Fields.

John McRae



# THE BULLETIN of The Rotary Club of Calgary South Club News







\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*

Rotary

# THE BULLETIN of The Rotary Club of Calgary South RCCS Honour Roll



和自己

\*

Rotary Club of Calgary South

2018 - Honour Roll

# Current Members

Jack Black Bob Brawn Keith Davis John Lamming

Dick Shaw Jim Smith Michael Zacharki

#### Deceased Members

Roy Alsip Harvey Bietz George Brierley John Campbell Clayton Carroll Bob Dawson Jim Fetterly Gene Filipski Bob Gee Wally Gibson Sidney Guttman Doug Hagerman Jim Hart Cyril Hegy Larry Kwong Lloyd Liggett Andy Little Don Magee Howard Mallabone John McColl Terry McDonough Don McNeill

George Montgomery Ron Morris Herb Parker Fred Peacock Al Pearce Chuck Porter Jim Porter Jim Rankin Clayton Richardson John Rooney George Seaborn Don Skagen Wayne Smith Arn Swanson Bernie Tharp Cam Warrender Bob Watson Jim Watson Norman Weber Jack Westbrook Larry Winter Mac Young

5



# THE BULLETIN of The Rotary Club of Calgary South

#### **Rotary Remembers**



#### Speaker: Dr. David Bercuson: U of C: Centre for Military and Strategic Studies



**Roger Frayne** introduced Dr. David Bercuson: David Bercuson was born in Montreal in August 1945. He attended Sir George Williams University, graduating in June 1966 with Honours in History and winning the Lieutenant-Governor's Silver Medal for the highest standing in history. After graduation he pursued graduate studies at the University of Toronto, earning an MA in history in 1967 and a Ph.D. in 1971.



Dr. Bercuson has published in academic and popular publications on a wide range of topics specializing in modern Canadian politics, Canadian defense and foreign policy, and Canadian military history. He has written, coauthored, or edited over 30 popular and academic books and does regular commentary for television and radio. He has written for the Clobe and Mail the Terente Star, the Calgary Herald, the National Post and other news

the Globe and Mail, the Toronto Star, the Calgary Herald, the National Post and other newspapers.

In 1988, Bercuson was elected to the Royal Society of Canada and in May 1989, he was appointed Dean of the Faculty of Graduate Studies at The University of Calgary. In 1997 he was appointed Special Advisor to the Minister of National Defense on the Future of the Canadian Forces. He was a member of the Minister of National Defense's Monitoring Committee from 1997 to 2003. He served on the Advisory Council on National Security from 2005 to 2008. Since January 1997 he has been the Director of the Centre for Military and Strategic Studies at the University of Calgary. Currently he is also the Director of Programs of the Canadian Defense and Foreign Affairs Institute, which is based in Calgary. Dr. Bercuson's newest book is The Fighting Canadians: Our Regimental History from New France to Afghanistan, published by Harper Collins.

#### "Colony to Nation: What the First World War Meant to Canada and What it Didn't"

Dr Bercuson recalled that he is usually at an outside ceremony on Remembrance Day in the freezing cold.
 He wanted to dedicate his presentation to Bernard Bercuson, an Officer and Pilot who took off on August
 16, 1944 and was killed by a German night fighter.

Why did Canada get into the first world war? There were a number of secret alliances between countries , i.e. "If X goes to war, we will go to war against Y".

When Germany decided to invade France it went through Belgium which was neutral. Britain was determined that Belgium would not be occupied and when Germany went in, Britain declared war on Germany. Canada although self- governing was a colony of Britain and had no control over its defense policy so we were at war with Germany too.

What motivated Canadians to voluntarily sign up to fight in this war? At the time Canada was in an economic depression and the Armed Forces provided a refuge for many seeking work. The other factor was excitement. The "idea" of going to war was appealing and most did not know the "cost" that would be paid. Thirty five thousand men left to fight in 1914 and they were followed by many more.

The Government of Canada passed the War Measures Act (also used in the second world war and in the early 1970's) which effectively dissolves the Canadian Constitution and gives the federal government sweeping powers over the provinces and all of the people.

Colonel Sam Hughes was a good friend of Robert Borden, Canada's Prime Minister during this period and
 became the Minister of Militia and Defense. Although a hero in the Boer War, he was incompetent
 in preparing our Armed Forces for this war.

Many missteps and miscalculations by this Minister led to a central training place that was not prepared for the troops due to lack of buildings, equipment and roads to the location . He also authorized a rifle that wouldn't fire when dirty (combat in the trenches is dirty!). There was the "Shield Shovel" debacle due to the fact that the "shield" aspect couldn't withstand machine gun bullets.



# THE BULLETIN of The Rotary Club of Calgary South Rotary Remembers



Women began to take the place of men in factories and provided other services usually done by men as the government needed the staff and able bodied men were scarce. They were paid less than the men they were replacing and the working conditions were inferior. Dr. Bercuson advised that this was not the beginning of the feminist movement as it was clearly to be temporary and soon the women would return to their proper roles as housewives. The role of women in the was as helpmate not principal They were expected to help get their men to enlist.

How did we pay for the war?

Canada paid for it by borrowing from Wall Street and from the issuance of Victory Bonds. There was an expectation that these bonds would be paid back when the war ended. The other revenue to pay for the war came with the passage of the Income War Tax Act of 1917 which was to be restricted to pay for this war but we are still paying today!



INCOME WAR TAX ACT, 1917. WITH EXPLANATIONS BY THE MINISTER OF FINANCE (As reported in Ifansard) AND INSTRUCTIONS OF THE FINANCE DEPARTMENT

THE

7-8 GEORGE V.

#### CHAP. 28.

An Act to authorize the levying of a War Tax upon certain incomes.

[Assented to 20th September, 1917.] H IS Majesty, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate and House of Commons of Canada, enacts as follows:—



The state of our armed forces at the beginning of the war was very poor. We had no navy and no air force but the war propagan-

da romanticized the role of the soldier as a happy man. The truth was that the conditions at the front were deplorable. It was thousands of men against weapons of mass destruction.

As time went on and casualties grew (eg: Vimy Ridge and Passchendaele) the government faced a manpower

problem. The solution was conscription and this became the main issue in a vicious campaign in the 1917 election and led to a divided Canada

Prime Minister Borden became a member of the Imperial War Cabinet which was a first step in becoming an independent country. Borden also demanded that Canada be represented at the Paris Peace Conference in 1919 as a separate nation and the world recognized Canada's major contribution to the war effort.

#### **CANADA DIVIDED**

- Plebiscite on conscription
- <u>Union 153 seats</u>
- 3/65 Quebec, 18/28 Maritimes
- 74/82 Ontario,
  - 55/57 West
- Laurier Liberals 82 seats
  but 62/65 in Quebec

**TRIUMPH OF BRITISH CANADIAN NATIONALISM?** 

What the war meant and what it didn't for Canada as a nation:

Canada was placed on the road to independence granted in the Statute of Westminster in 1931. Women got the vote.

After the war very little social change save pensions for disabled veterans.

We're still paying the "temporary" war tax

7

oldiers voting 1917



`\*

# THE BULLETIN of The Rotary Club of Calgary South Rotary Remembers



\*

Jim Fitzowich (RCCS) thanked the speaker:

Before thanking the speaker Jim wanted to pay tribute to his great grandfather Edward Dentman who served in World War I.

Jim thanked Dr. Bercuson for his speech today. As an acknowledged history buff himself he was thinking of the great sacrifices made and the fact that there are no survivors of that war. There have been massive economic, social and political changes in this country since that time and his presentation was a reminder of how we were created as a nation.

The service concluded with the assembly singing God Save the Queen led by **Hugh Delaney**, accompanied by Ruth Wylie on Piano



Lunch was served and the fellowship amongst Rotarians was evident.









# THE BULLETIN of The Rotary Club of Calgary South Club News



Bulletin Editor: Carol Graham Photographer: Clive Pringle

Kathyann Reginato is away until November 30th, 2018

Rotary House: We are back at Rotary House on Thursday November 15th, 2018

**Rotary House:** There is an event right after our November 22<sup>nd</sup> Meeting. Do not plan any committee meetings so that catering can set up.

#### Note from Bulletin Chair, Bev Ostermann:

"While I truly appreciate the recognition recently given me for work on the RCCS Bulletin, I must give credit to
 the dedicated committee members whom I have worked with over the years, and to Linda and Kathyann, for
 their dedication and hard work to produce what President Ron described as the "Best Bulletin" in the Dis trict. Thank you all.

Bev Ostermann, Chairman, Bulletin Committee"



**THE BULLETIN** of The Rotary Club of Calgary South 2018 RCCS Christmas Luncheon





# hri tma Luncheon

Thursday, December 13th Carriage House Inn

Cocktails 11:15 Luncheon 12:15 Turkey and all the trimmings - \$45/person

Seasonal songs and carols by the ever-popular St. Mary's Choir.

Enjoy the mastery of "Acclamation", the advanced handbell choir from First Baptist Church, under the direction of Anne Hergott.

Bring a new, unwrapped toy worth \$15 or more for Charity (optional) and receive a free ticket in a raffle for a \$200 dining experience.

CLICK THE LINK BELOW TO REGISTER https://portal.clubrunner.ca/952/Event/2018-rotary-christmas-luncheon--carriage-house-inn



# **THE BULLETIN** of The Rotary Club of Calgary South Partners In Print



Please be ready to start at 9:30 am. Cost is \$16.00. Try to have the correct change. Please let us know if you are COMING or NOT. You must confirm your attendance to Jane no later than noon on Thursday, November15th Please bring the books you have enjoyed to share and return those you borrowed. We will be signing up for our Book Club Christmas Party. Maureen and I look forward to seeing you at CGCC! Jane Topp: janetopp@shaw.ca

**LUNCH BUNCH:** Lunch Bunch for November will be next Thursday, November 15th and we are going to be at BEA'S EATERY which is a restaurant inside of BITE GROCERY on the corner of 9th Avenue SE and 10th Street in Inglewood. Highly recommended for fresh food and a varied menu.

We will meet at 11.30 and if you can come please email me at: <u>marenny@shaw.ca</u> or phone me at 403-246-0497 . **Maureen Watson** 











#### **THE BULLETIN** of The Rotary Club of Calgary South Contact Information



#### Health, Wellness & Transportation:

Contact **Dave Read** at: <u>nread@telusplanet.net</u> or: **403 271 5856** if you know of anyone that is not well, that could use a visit or a ride to a Rotary Meeting.

Did you miss a meeting? You can watch it here. Do you need a makeup? You can also pay \$20.00 to the Club and receive a makeup. Just click this link to go to our online meetings: <u>https://bit.ly/2IKLIVc</u> You can view any meeting for free but if you want a make up please remember to register at the bottom of the meeting list and pay \$20.00. Kathyann will receive a notification and she will record your makeup for you

> Rotary Club of Calgary South Rotary International President: Barry Rassin District 5360 Governor: Dan Doherty

Suite 120, 200 Rivercrest Drive SE Calgary AB T2C 2V5 (403) 244 9788

Visit us at: www.rotarycs.org

#### Office Administrator: Kathyann Reginato email: kathyann@rotarycs.org

#### 2018 2019 Club Officers

President: Ron Prokosch: President-Elect: Chas Filipski Past President: Bill LeClair Club Secretary: Larry Stein Treasurer: Don Mintz Partners President: Claudia Brews

#### 2018 2019 Directors

Club Service: Operations: Len Kushner Club Service: Membership and Social: Glen Godlonton Club Service: Ways & Means: David Young Community Service: Jim Hutchens Community Service: Ways & Means: Dana Hunter International & Vocational Service: Kevin MacLeod Youth Service: Dorothea Schaab

#### **Other Important Contacts**

Audit Chair: Penny Leckie Communications & Public Image Chair: Toby Oswald-Felker Constitution, Bylaws and Governance: Sherry Austin Dream Home Chair: Jim Bladon Health Wellness & Transportation Chair: Don O'Dwyer Large Grants Chair: Myrna Dube-Thompson Small Grants Chair: Mark Ambrose Social Committee Chair: Keith Davis Stay In School Golf Tournament: Ted Stack Stay In School Scholarship Program Chair: Bill Sumner Programs and Tours Chair: Jim Fitzowich World Community Service Chair: Jamie Moorhouse

rprokosch@prokoschgroup.com chasfilipski@gmail.com leclair@calgarylaw.com larry.stein@shaw.ca treasurer@rotarycs.org / donmintz@shaw.ca cbrews1@gmail.com

Ikushner@drivesportswear.com glen@godlonton.com dsy39@yahoo.com jmh\_calgary@hotmail.com drmuir@shaw.ca kmacleod@moneyadvisor.ca schaabd@telus.net

penny@taxtherapist.ca toby@shawlink.ca srains@shaw.ca jbladon@atb.com dpodwyer@hotmail.com myrnadube-thompson@shaw.ca markambrose@shaw.ca daviscomm@shaw.ca ehtedstack@gmail.com bsumner@shaw.ca jfitzowi@telusplanet.net jamie@talkinglightmedia.com