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Gulf of Maine Research Institute

Science. Education. Community.





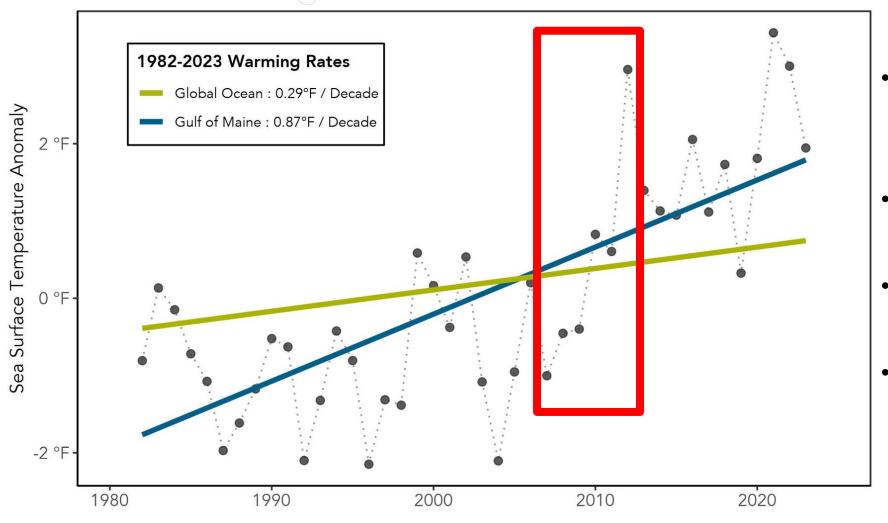






## **WARMING: What's happening?**





The Gulf of Maine is warming >3x faster than the global average

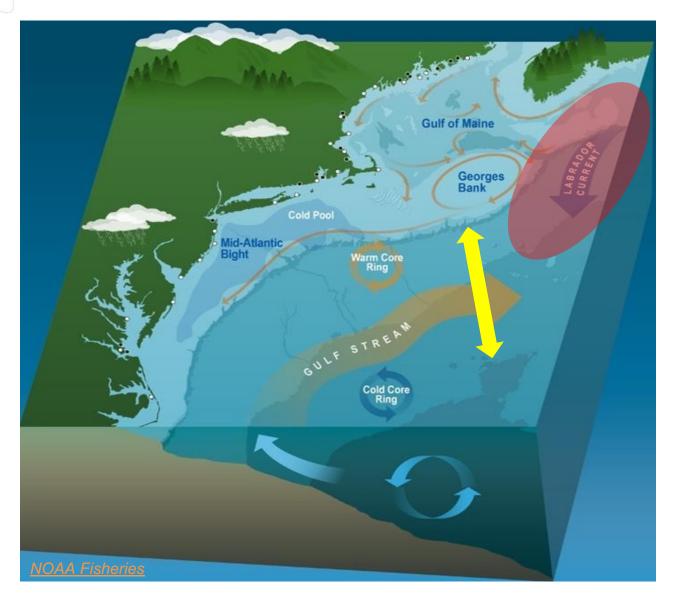
- Summer is warming 4x faster than the global average
- 2023 was the 5<sup>th</sup> warmest year on record
- Regime shift occurred
   ~2007-12, on top of longterm warming trend

Anomalies calculated using 1991-2020 reference period

Check out all Seasonal & Annual Warming Updates at: <a href="mailto:gmri.org/warmingupdates/">gmri.org/warmingupdates/</a>

# WARMING: Why is this happening?





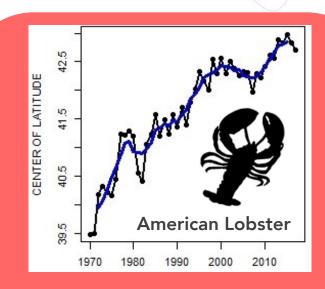
# **WARMING:** Why does it matter?



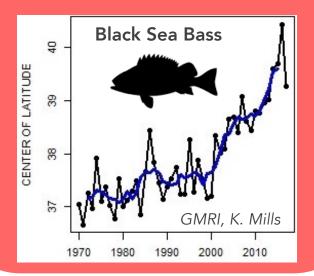


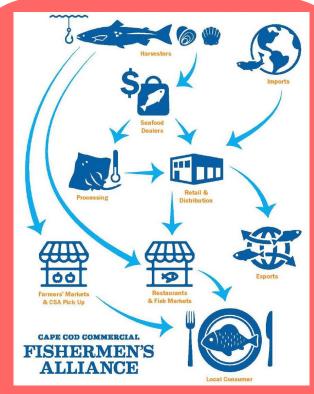
Decreases in cod and lobster productivity have been linked to increases in temperature





The hospitability of this region to various species is changing



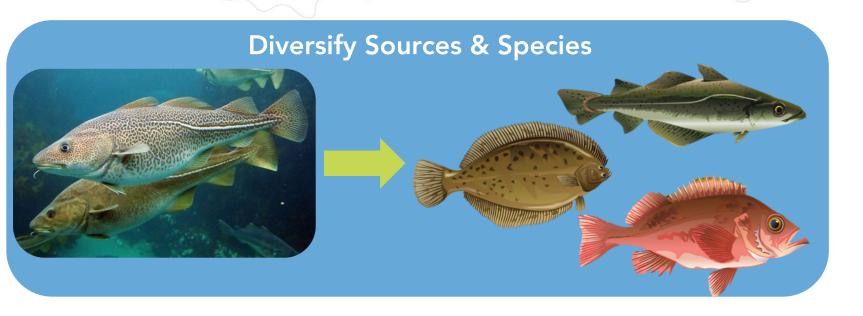


#### Supply Chain Impacts

- ✓ Fluctuations in supply
- ✓ Ocean space competition
  - ✓ Extreme events
  - ✓ Insurance costs
  - ✓ Loss of certifications

#### WARMING: What can we do about it?







#### **Modify Infrastructure**



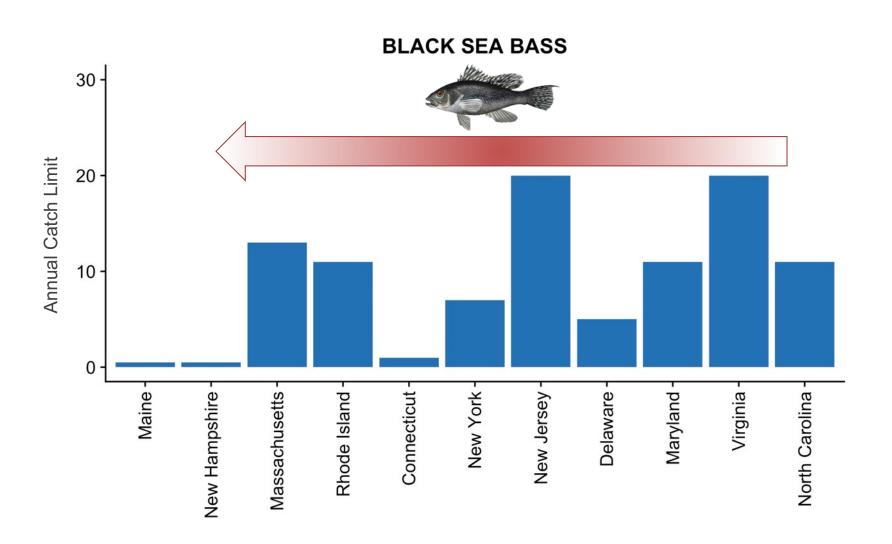
#### Marketing, Consumer Education, & Business Networking



#### **EXAMPLE:**

# Responding to (Capitalizing Upon?) Change

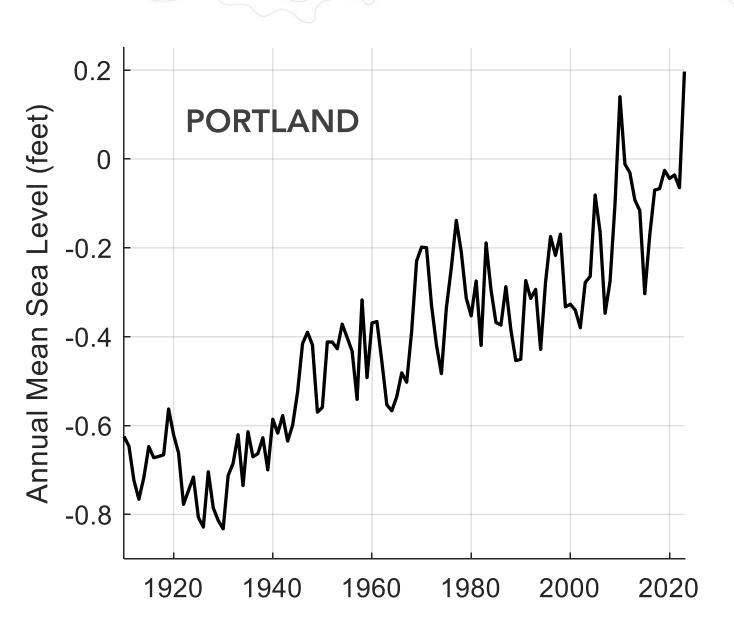




There's a need for a more dynamic regulatory & management regime

## SEA LEVEL RISE: What's happening?

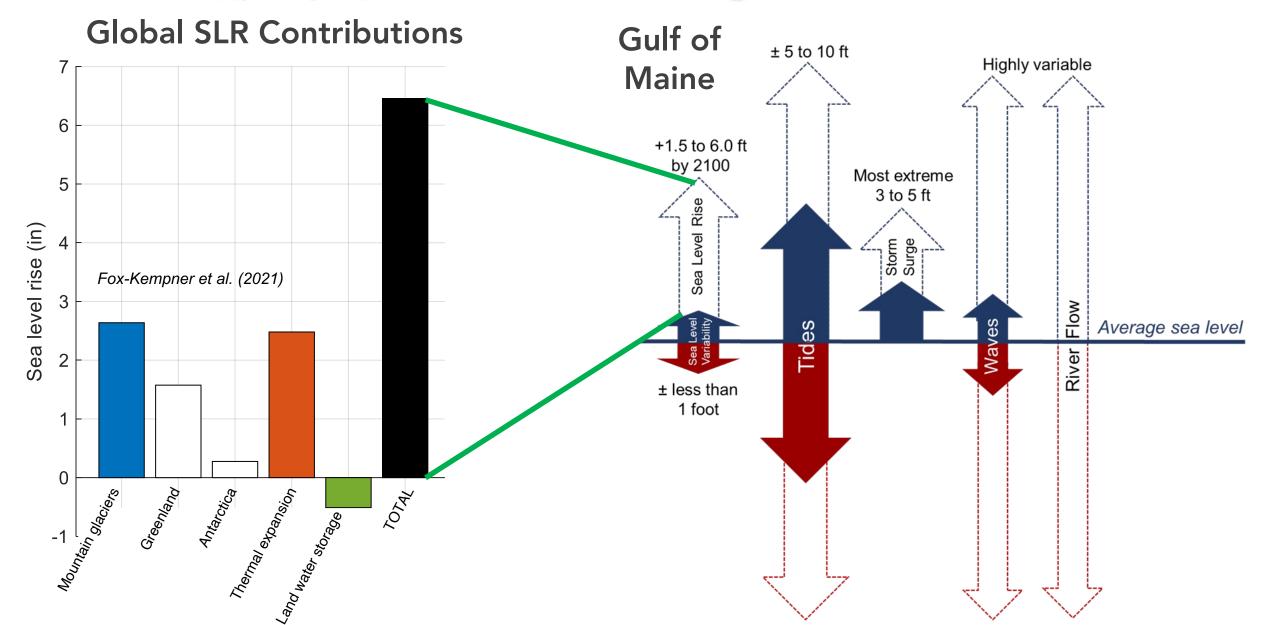




Sea level has risen by ~8" in Portland in the last century

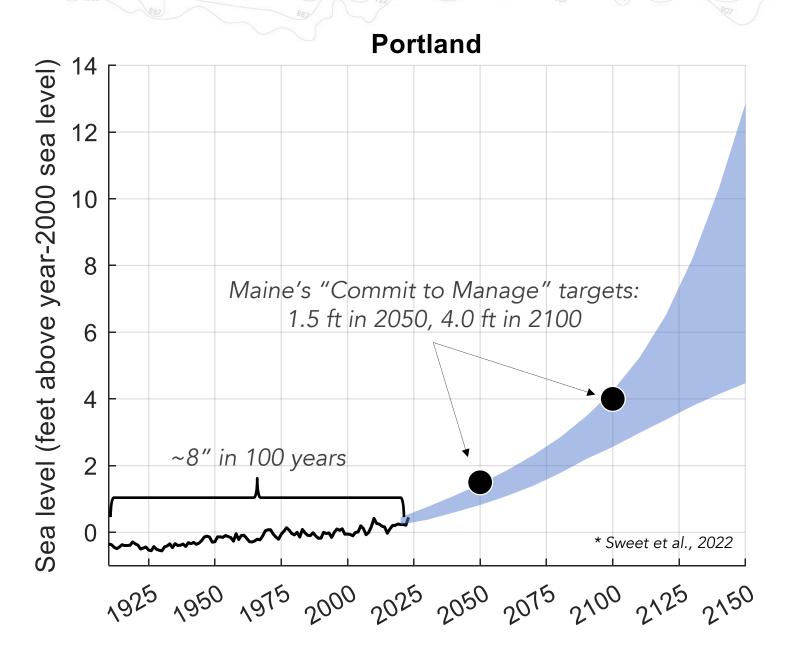
# SEA LEVEL RISE: Why is this happening?





# **SEA LEVEL RISE: Why does it matter?**





Observed sea level

Range of modeled future sea level for Maine's adopted scenario\*

### **SEA LEVEL RISE: Why does it matter?**



- Tide, surge, wave, & river flow conditions for the Jan 2024 storms were not unprecedented
- ...but the impacts were. Why?
- Because of +8" of long-term sea level rise (plus +3" of 'abrupt' increase from 2022 to 2023)
- ... and these numbers are relatively small in comparison to what's projected over the next century



### SEA LEVEL RISE: What can we do about it?











- Accessing Finance
- Adaptation Engineering & Living Shorelines
- Coastal Planning & Climate-Smart Land Use
- Inclusive & Transparent
   Processes for Prioritization



## **EXAMPLE:**







## **GMRI IMPACT: Thriving Coastal Communities**















