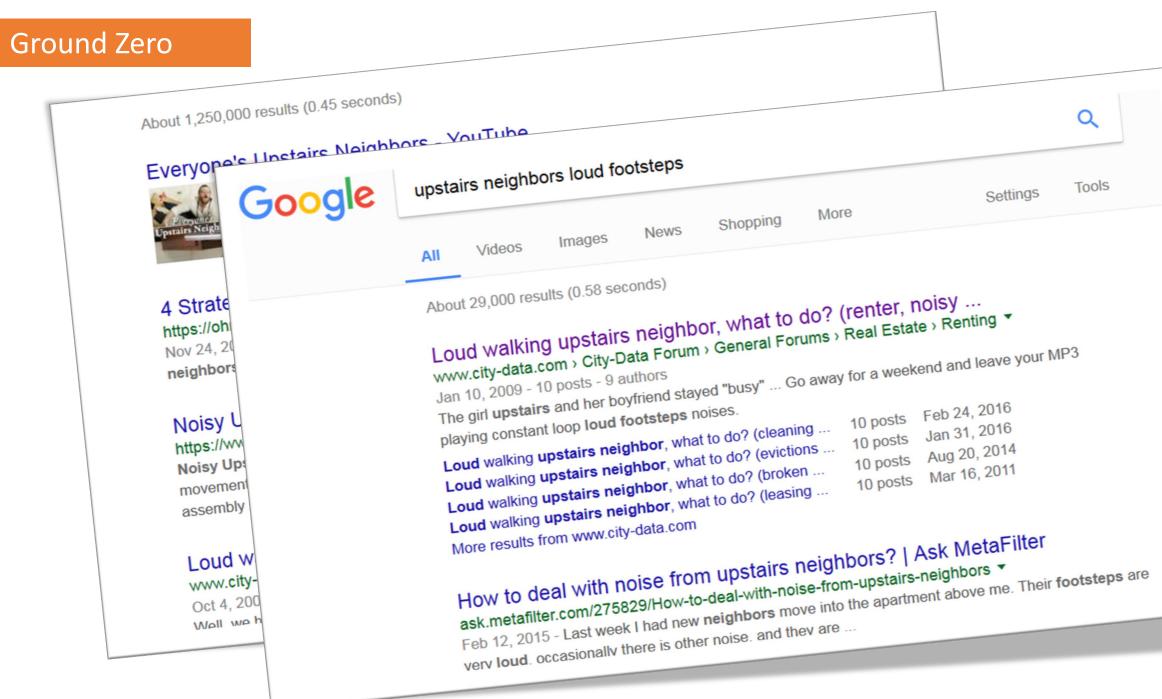
COMMUNITY OF MANUNITY OF MANUN

unite. evaluate. take actions.



My FORMER Life



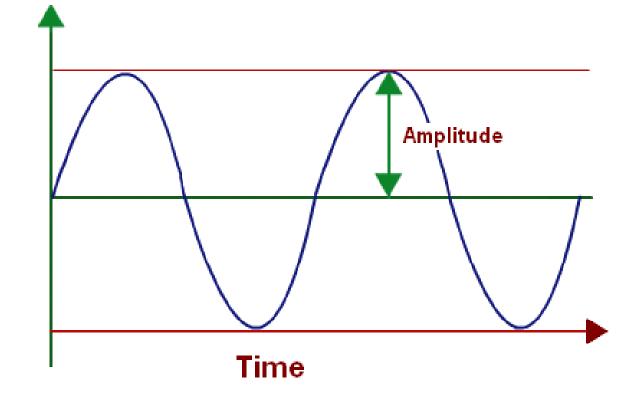
- What is quiet enjoyment? How is it enforced? How effective is dealing with noise issues in a court of law? What is sound? What is noise? What is a decibel? What is an A-weighted decibel? Who *else* is dealing with this crap? Who cares, besides me?
 - How is this impacting my health?

I think you would like this thing called **Public Health**.

Take 1. An Academic Approach

What is Sound?

- Audible wave
- Characterized by <u>both</u> its
 - Intensity Level (decibel)
 - Frequency (Hz)



INTENSITY In Context

Sound	Decibel Level dB(A)	Sound Level
No Sound	0	Very Quiet
Quiet Library	30	
Private Office	50	Quiet
Normal	60	
Conversation		
Vacuum Cleaner	70	Annoying
Telephone Dial	80	Loud
Tone		
Food Blender	90	
Garbage Truck	100	Very Loud
Chainsaw	110	
Live Rock Concert	120	

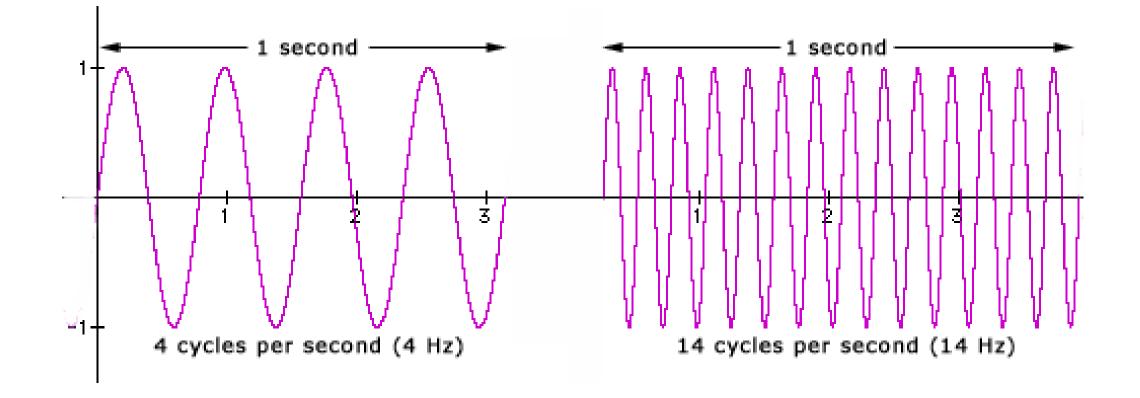
There is some noise that I <u>hear</u> and some that I *feel*.

- East Boston Residents Dr.'s Marcos Luna and Neenah Estrella- Luna



Frequency

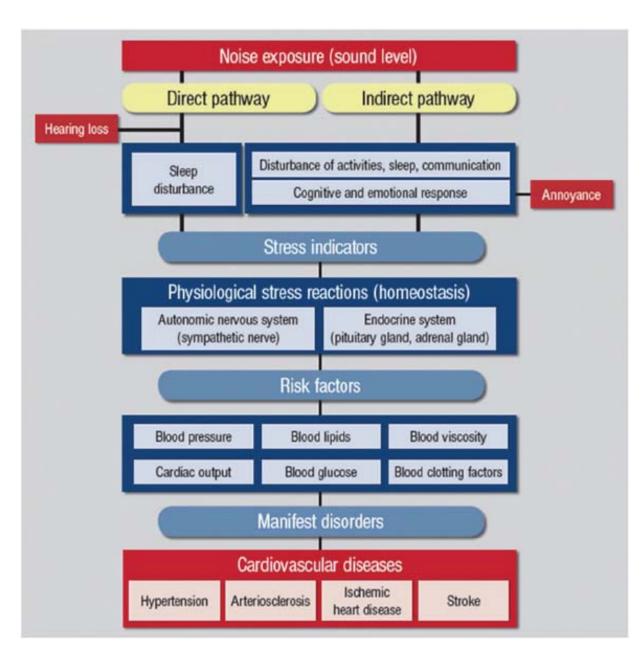
- Unit = Hertz (Hz)
- 0 Hz 20,000 Hz



FREQUENY In Context

Range	Effect
< 20 Hz	Tornado
31 Hz	Air conditioner
500 Hz	Fire Alarm
2000 Hz	Crickets
16,000 Hz	Air
20, 0000 Hz	Upper Limit of Human Hearing

How is sound impacting our health?



Noise Reaction Model Wolfgang Babisch (2014)

Health Effect	Decibel Level dB(A)
Annoyance	40 – 60
Elevated Cortisol, Decreased HRV	65+
Blood Pressure/Hypertension	65+
Cardiovascular Disorders	65+
Mental Health and Cognitive Function	65+

Epidemiology: Intensity

Health Effect	Frequency Range Dominance	Study
Cardiovascular Problems	40–60 Hz	Kumer et al. (2008)
Hypertension	4,000 Hz	Chang et al. (2012), Liu et al., (2016)
Decreased HRV, Increased Cortisol Production	31 – 125 Hz	Waye et al. (2003), Walker et al. (2016)
Thickening of pericardium , Modulating the Immune System	< 20 Hz	Pimenta et al, 1999, Sousa Pereira et al, 2000, Castros et al, 1999, Aguas et al, 1999

Epidemiology: FREQUENCY

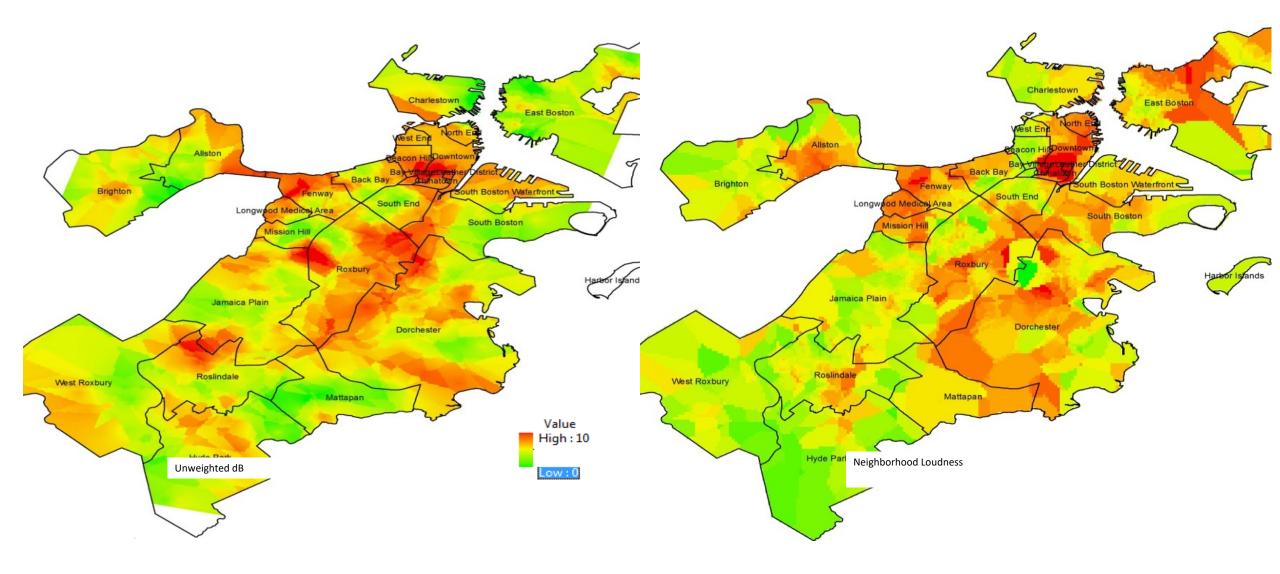
Limitations With Current Sound Metrics and Regulatory Policy :

 Ignores the impact of personal perception

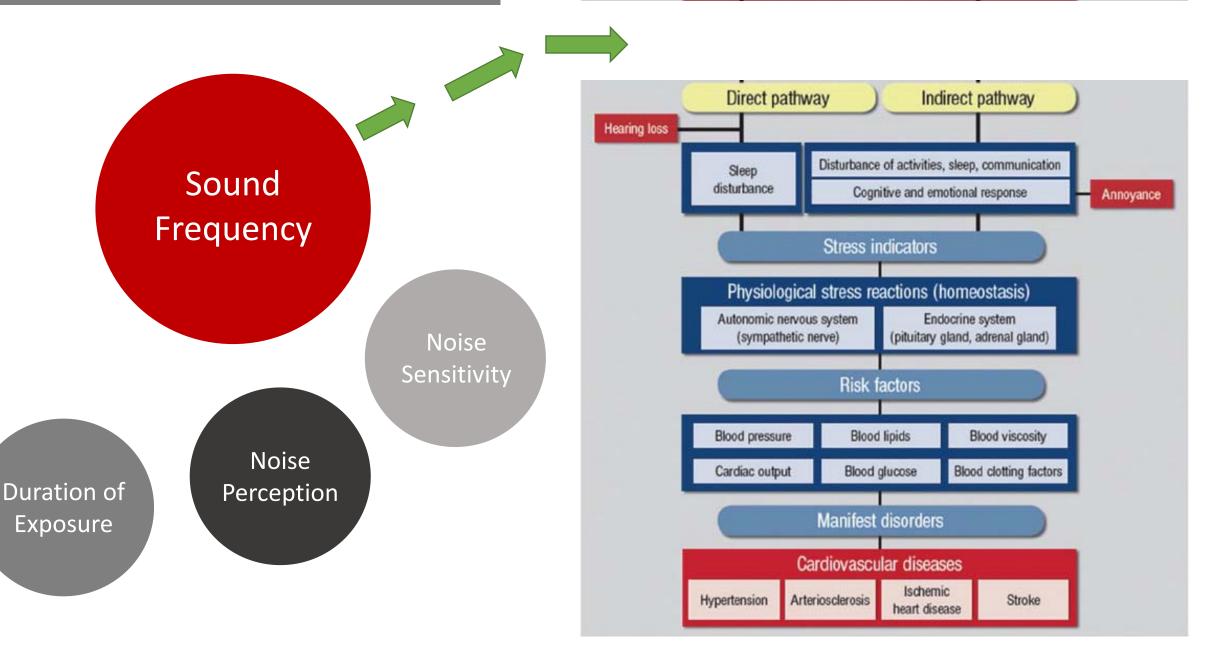


I am <u>sensitive</u> to noise. It seem to impact me *more*.

- North End Resident Andrea



A Revised Model



Academic Research



It's Public Health, not just Publication Health.

Take 1. An Academic Approach

Take 2. A Community-Centered Approach



www.noiseandthecity.org



Boston Neighborhood Noise Survey

Attitudes Towards Noise In Your Community

How SENSITIVE are you to noise? If you are not at all sensitive, choose the number zero. If you are extremely sensitive, choose the number ten. If you are somewhere in between, choose a number between zero and ten.

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

To what extent do these specific noises cause you STRESS? If these noises cause you no stress, choose zero. If they cause you to be very stressed, choose ten. If you are somewhere in between, choose a number between zero and ten.

	0 No Stress	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10 Lot of Stress	Not Applicable
Road/highway traffic	0	0	0	$^{\circ}$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Aircraft (helicopter and airplane)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Idling vehicles	0	$^{\circ}$	0	$^{\circ}$	0	0	0	0	0	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0
Construction	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Air conditioner	\circ	$^{\circ}$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Voices of neighbors	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Footsteps of neighbors above or below you	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
												_

Boston Noise Report: 2016-2017 Moving beyond noise ordinances SOUND MAPPING COMMUNITY SURVEYS

INTRODUCTION

SURVEYS

SOUND MAPPING

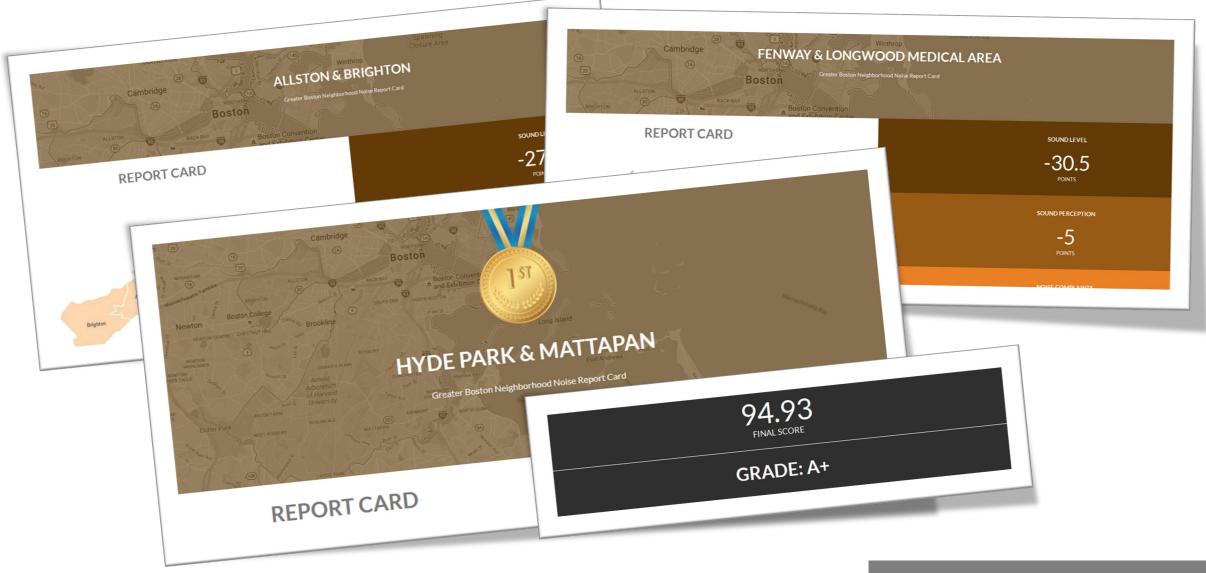
SOUNDSCAPES

REPORT CARD

ABOUT

CONTACT

Community Noise Report Cards



boston.noiseandthecity.org





Funded by The Radcliffe Institute for Advanced Study

WWW.NOISEANDTHECITY.ORG)

Take 1. An Academic Approach

Take 2. A Community-Centered Approach

Take 3. A Ride Sharing Approach

Ride-Sharing Science



- **Destination:** Public Health
- Hypothesis: Sound and Noise *are* harmful to human health
- Journey: Undetermined

Ground Zero

BU Initiative on Cities

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NISES

WHO WE ARE RESEARCH METROBRIDGE FOR STUDENTS EVENTS RESOURCES NEWS CONTACT US

INITIATIVE ON CITIES

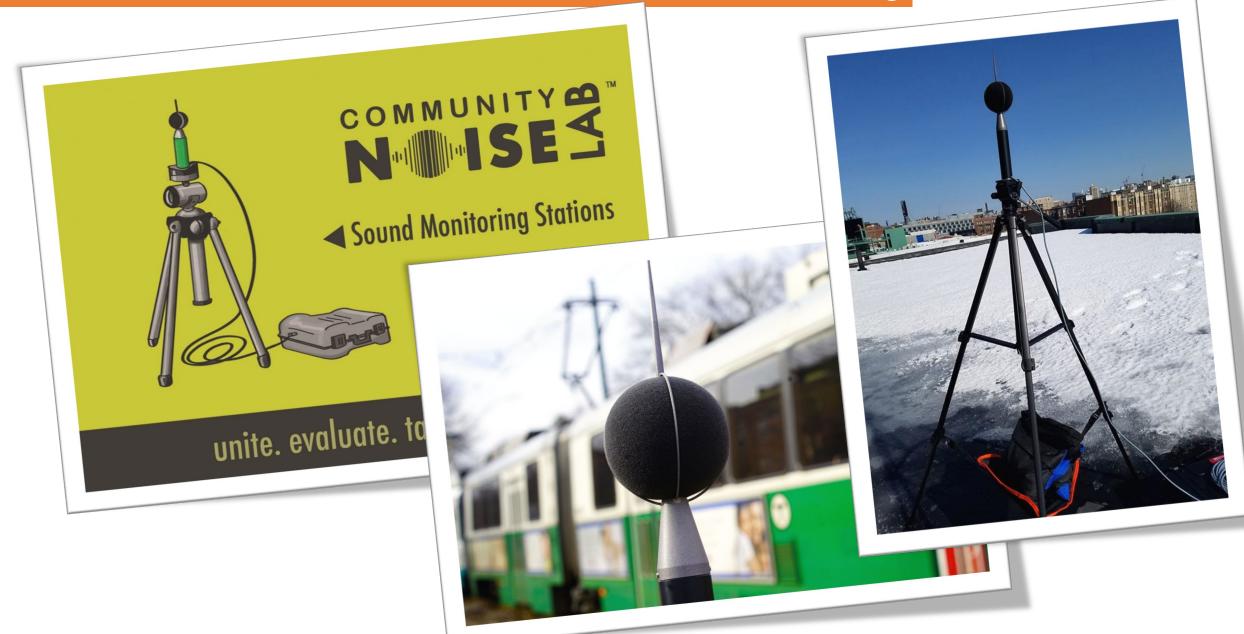
Robert Wood Johnson Foundation



- A <u>community sound exposure assessment</u> MUST have the following elements to be effective and impactful:
 - Metrics to measure a sound's <u>loudness</u>
 - Metrics to measure a sound's character
 - Metrics to measure **noise perception**
 - Metrics to describe and identify vulnerable and at risk populations
 - Community inclusion



Real-time Sound Monitoring

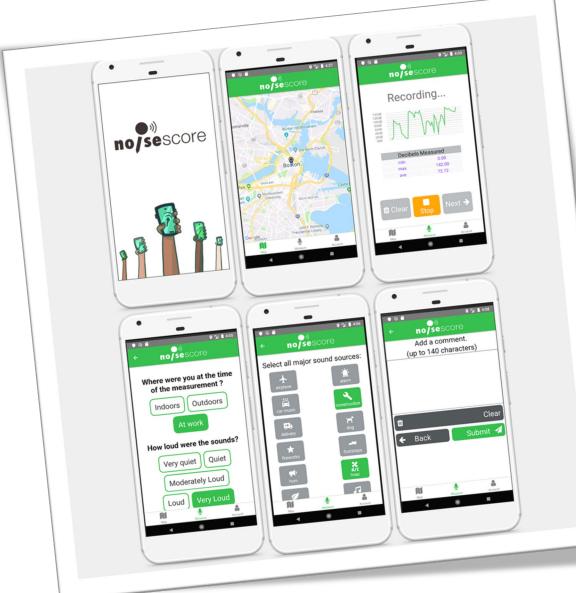


Community Noise Survey



- Administered to gather a better understanding of residents' attitudes and response to community noise.
- 33 questions, takes < 10 minutes to complete
- Available in Spanish and English
- Will correlate with real-time data collection

NoiseScore App and Community Noise Metric

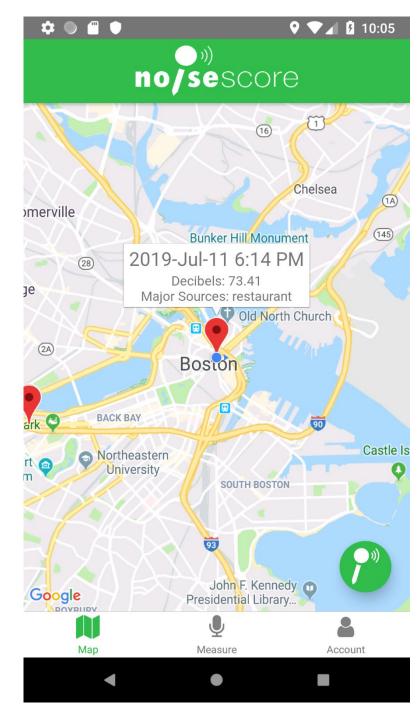


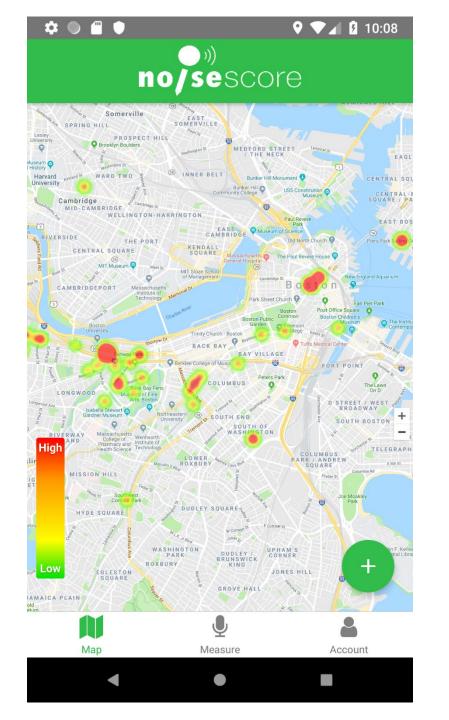
Research Collaborators

- Software & Application Innovation Lab (SAIL)
- BU Department of Mathematics and Statistics Master of Science in Statistical Practice







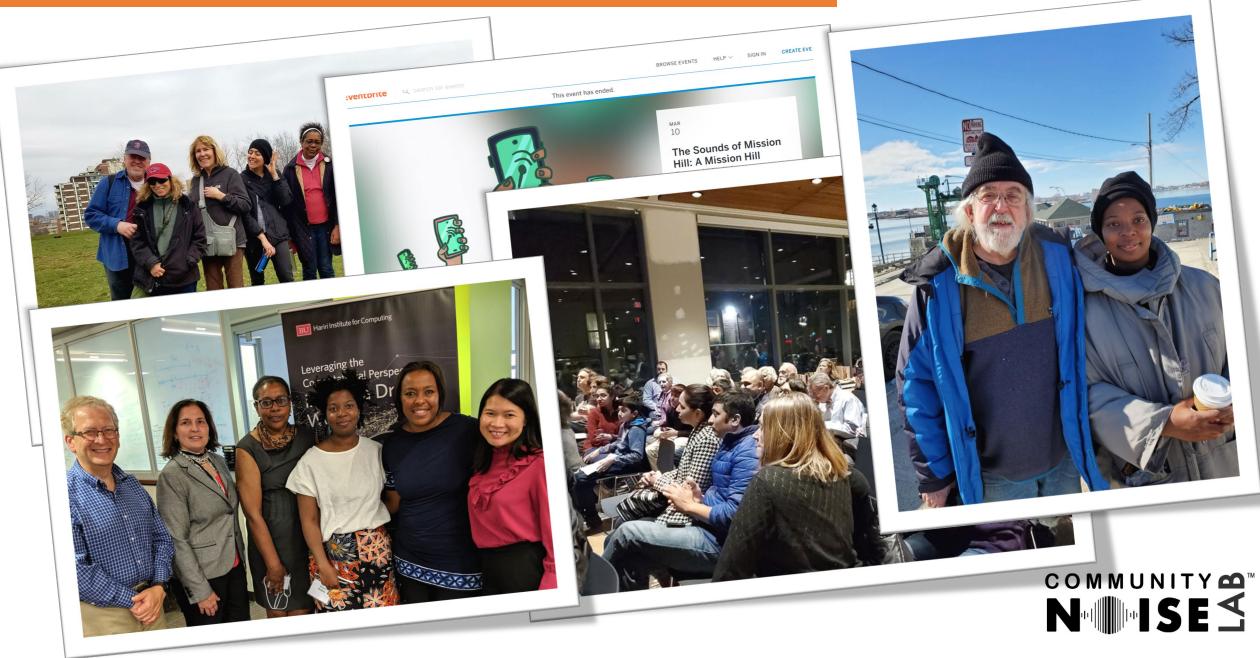


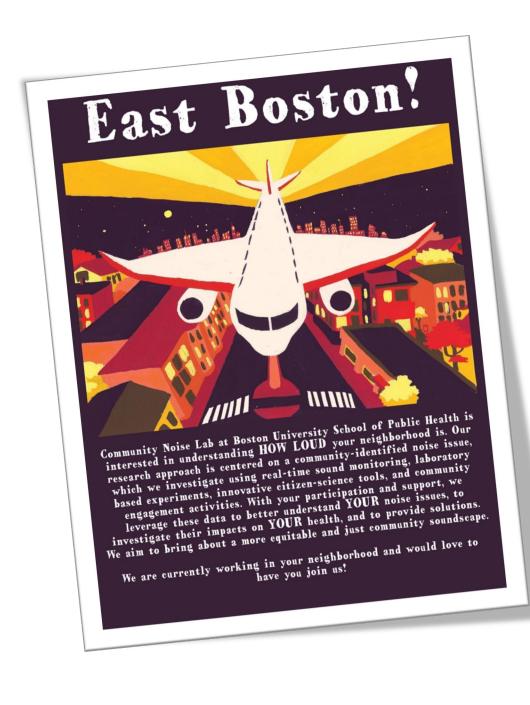
Lab-Based Experiments



- How does exposure to urban environmental sound impact our brain activity?
- How are these responses modified by self-reported noise perception?
- How are these responses modified by hearing loss?
- What is the relationship between hearing loss and noise perception?

Community Engagement Events



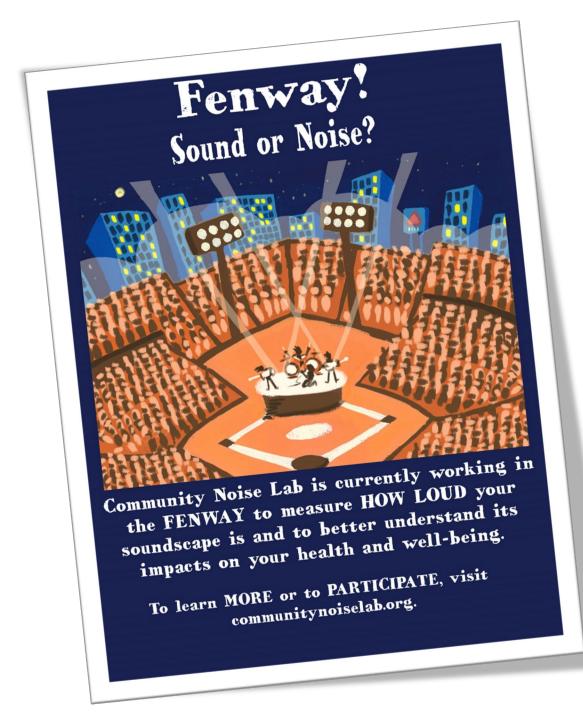


Passenger

- Data to support a revamping of soundproofing criteria
- Association between sound levels and community noise perception.





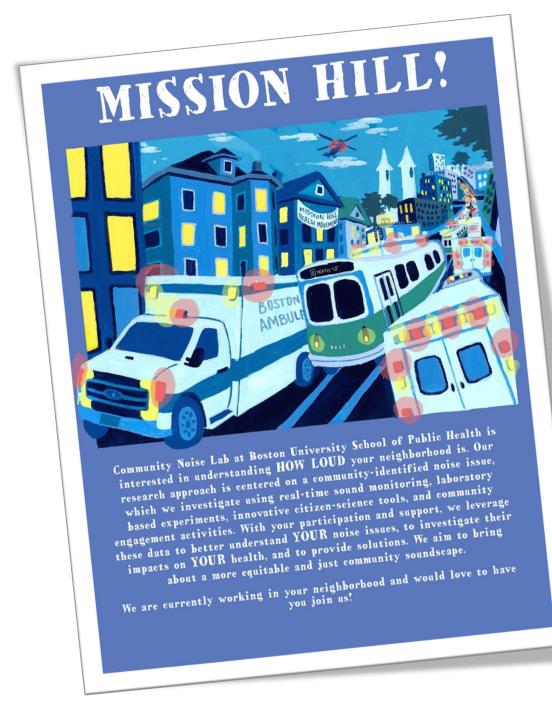


Passenger

- An understanding of community sound levels during concerts and games
- Data to support a Good Neighbor Agreement between Fenway Park, Live Nation, and the Fenway Neighborhood



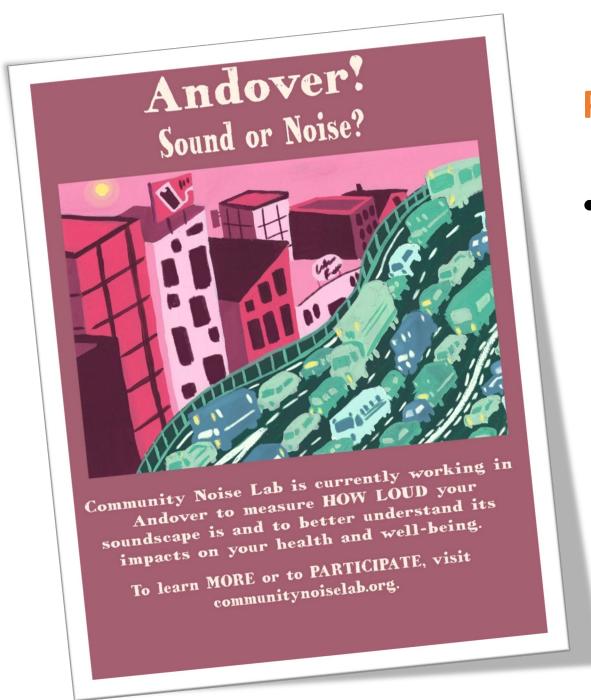
COMMUNITY OF



Passenger

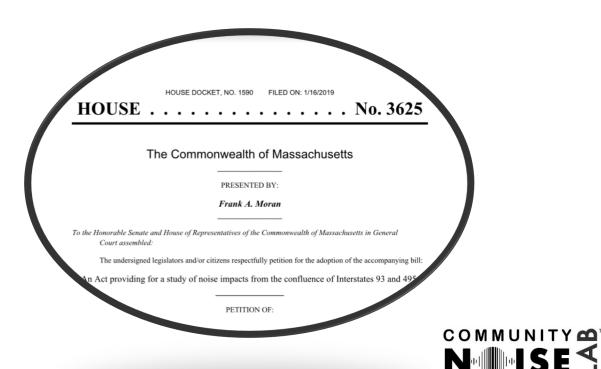
 An understanding of community sound levels associated with hospital activity AND rapid gentrification.

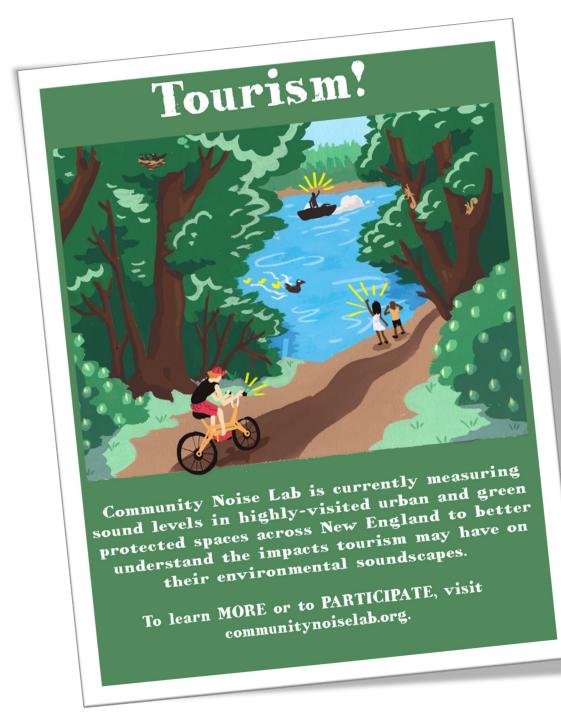




Passenger

• Data to support a <u>DETAILED</u> sound study for impacts of I 93 and 495

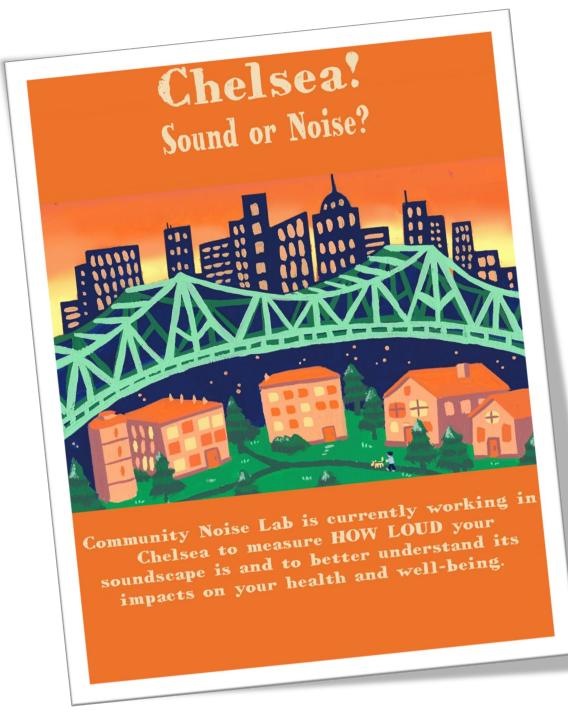




Passenger

- Data to understand the contribution tourism has on the environmental soundscape
- Peaks Island, Portland, Maine





- Chelsea, MA
- Interested in understanding ambient sound levels due to industrial land use, aircraft activity, and road traffic.
- Interested in engaging its residents using the NoiseScore app and developing another term for "Citizen" Science





Passenger

- Asheville, NC
- Utilized the NoiseScore app to engage its residents around community sound levels and noise perception.







of our residents and their property. They do not belong in our communities.

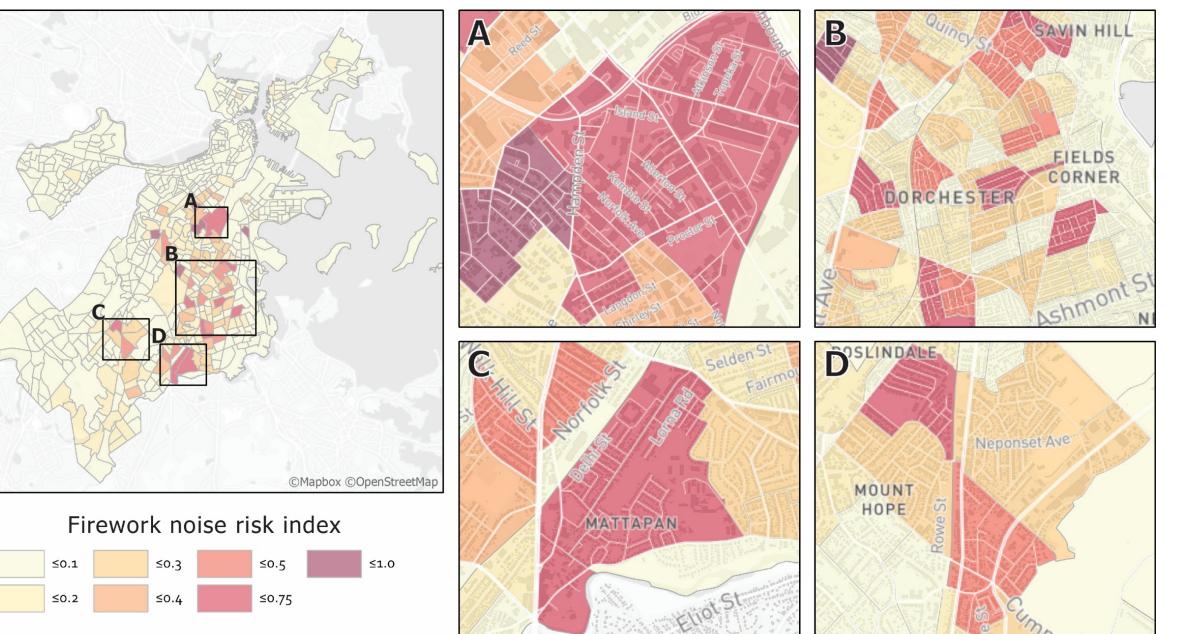
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NOISE AND MENTAL HEALTH FIRES, BURNS, AND INJURIES ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACTS TAKE OUR SURVEY

RESOURCES PROGRAM PARTNERS TASKFORCE MEMBERS

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Firework Noise Risk



To learn more about Community Noise Lab:

communitynoiselab.org

@noiseandthecity

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