Snapshot into the Future: Hotel and Travel Projections 2021-2024

SAN MATEO COUNTY

SILICON VALLEY

CONVENTION AND VISITORS BUREAU

• HOTEL PERFORMANCE - CBRE Hotel Research

• AIR TRAVEL — San Francisco Int'l Airport

• BUSINESS TRAVEL — TripAction

• CONVENTION & GROUP DEMAND - CBRE Hotel Research

IMPACT OF COVID-19 PANDEMIC ON THE DEMAND FOR TRAVEL

1933 (Great Depression) -

• 44.5% - Lowest annual U.S. occupancy ever recorded by CBRE



2020 Forecast -

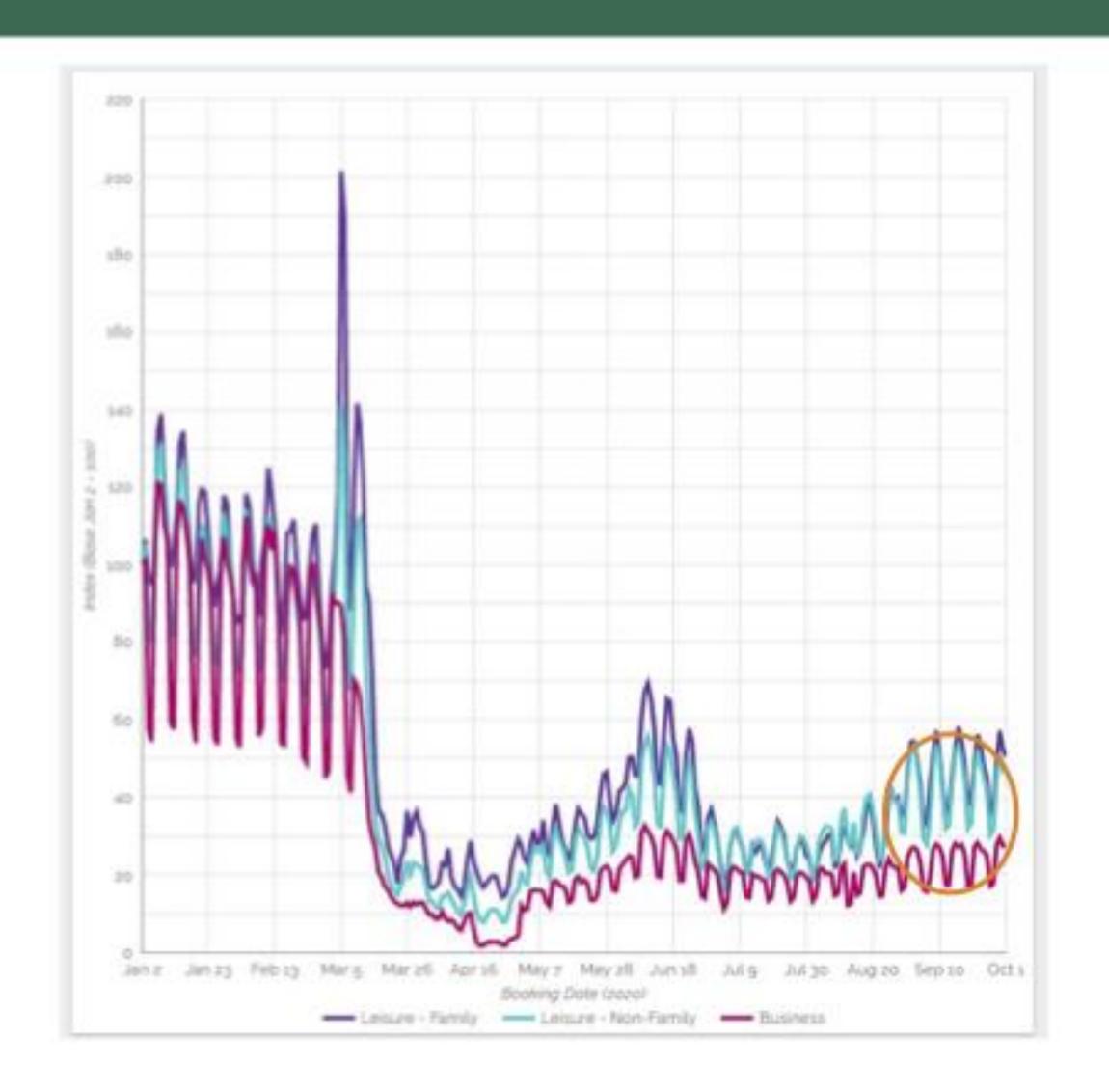
• 39.8% - Annual U.S. occupancy



Avoidance of Travel

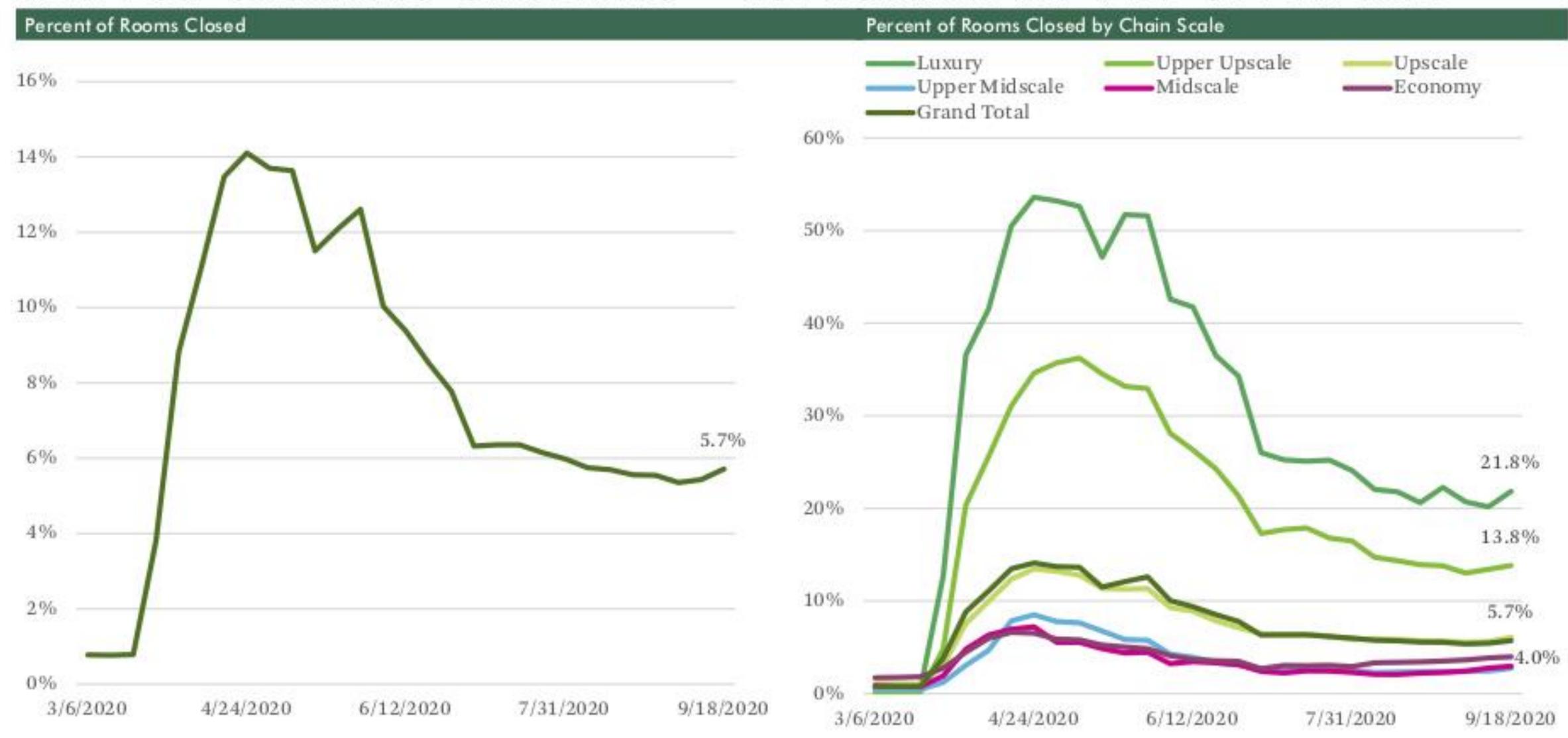
BOOKINGS STABILIZING - AGAIN

ADARA: US Airline Booking Volume



SOURCE: ADARA, 9/30/2020

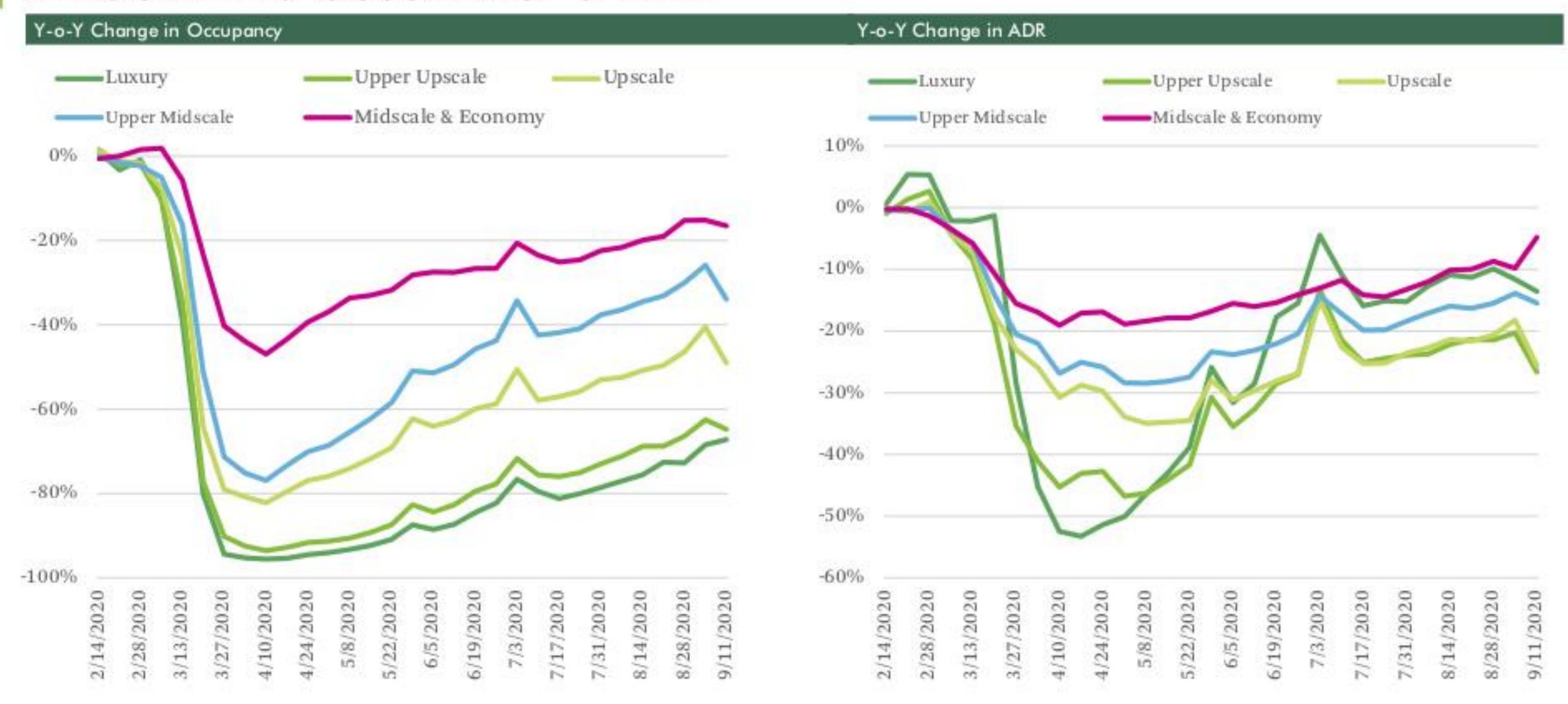
RATE OF OPENING STALLING - ESPECIALLY AT THE UPPER END



Source: CBRE Hotels Research, Kalibri Labs, Hotel Compete, Sept 30th, 2020.

CBRE

REBOUNDING OCCUPANCY & ADR



6

Source: CBRE Hotels Research, Kalibri Labs, Sept 30th ,2020.

Note: Covers Kalibri Weekly Sample, not scaled to full U.S. Hotel Industry Representation

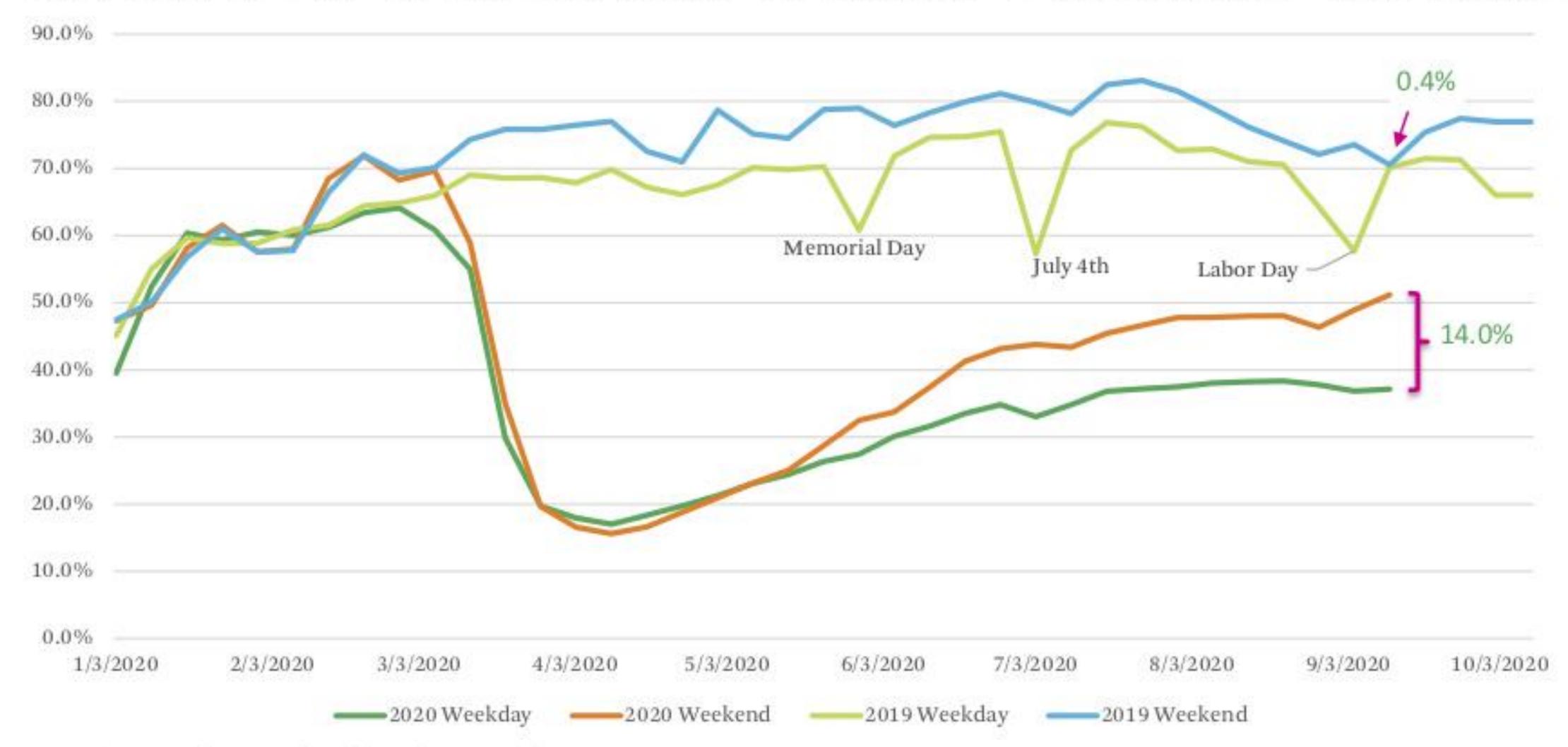
SIGNIFICANT GAINS IN ALL METRICS SINCE APRIL



Source: CBRE Hotels Research, Kalibri Labs, Sept 30th, 2020.

Note: Covers Kalibri Weekly Sample, not scaled to full U.S. Hotel Industry Representation

GAP BETWEEN WEEKDAY AND WEEKEND OCCUPANCY WIDENING



Source: CBRE Hotels Research, Kalibri Labs, Sept 30th, 2020.

Note: Covers Kalibri Weekly Sample, not scaled to full U.S. Hotel Industry Representation

FORECAST SCENARIO - CBRE HOTELS RESEARCH



- Assumes vaccine for COVID-19 is ready for distribution by late 2021.
- Assumes substantial fiscal and monetary stimulus, including support for important industries, help stabilize the economy.
- Assumes broad compliance with mask-wearing and testing slows the spread of the virus nationwide.
- Returns to nominal pre-COVID RevPAR by 2024.

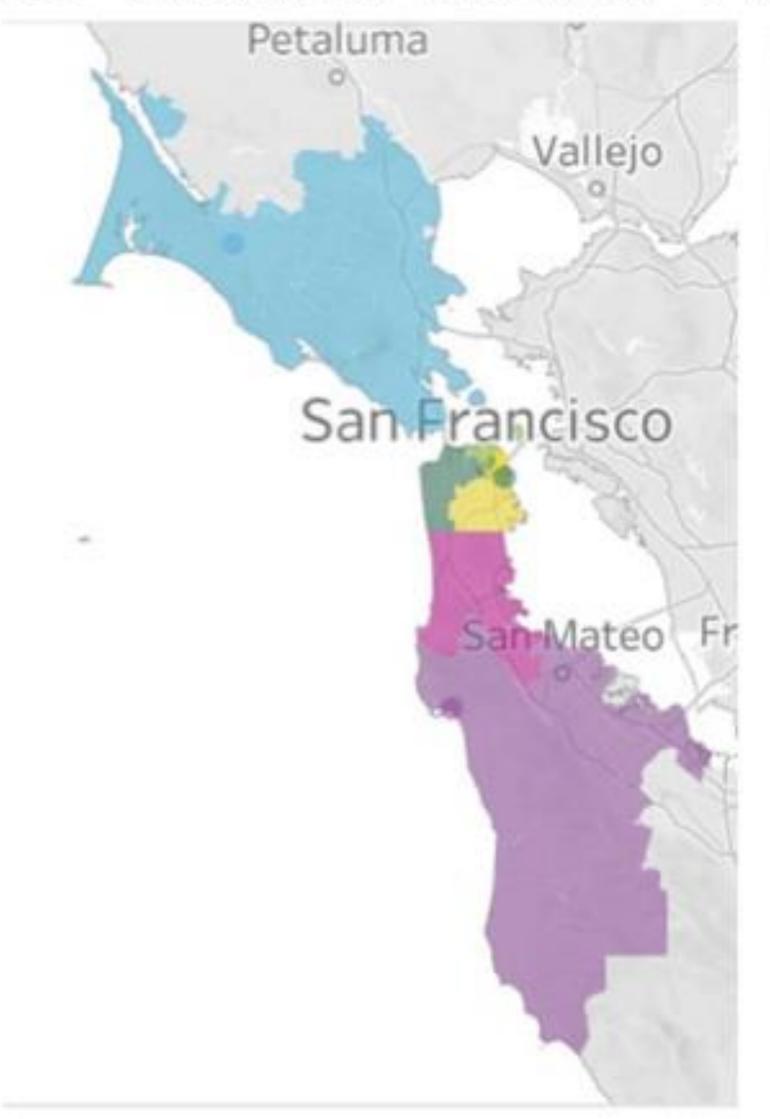
CBRE HOTELS - BASELINE FORECAST

Year	0сс	Δ0cc	ADR	ΔADR	RevPAR	ΔRevPAR	RevPAR % of 2019
2018	66.4%	-0.4%	\$130.20	2.1%	\$86.51	1.7%	
2019	66.7%	0.4%	\$130.76	0.4%	\$87.22	0.8%	100.0%
2020	39.8%	-40.3%	\$104.10	-20.4%	\$41.46	-52.5%	47.5%
2021	52.3%	31.3%	\$111.89	7.5%	\$58.51	41.1%	67.1%
2022	60.2%	15.0%	\$120.52	7.7%	\$72.50	23.9%	83.1%
2023	65.5%	8.8%	\$128.90	6.9%	\$84.37	16.4%	96.7%
2024	66.6%	1.7%	\$134.12	4.1%	\$89.27	5.8%	102.3%
2025	67.3%	1.1%	\$138.44	3.2%	\$93.15	4.4%	106.8%

Source: CBRE Hotels Research, Kalibri Labs, 9/17/2020 - https://pip.cbrehotels.com -



SAN FRANCISCO METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA ("MSA")



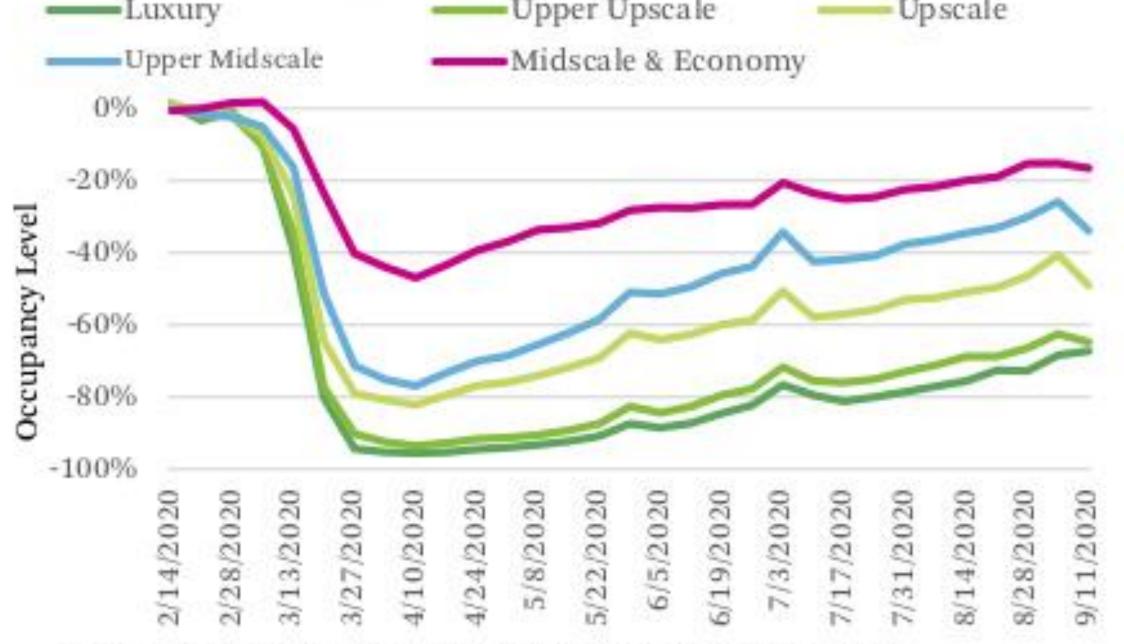
	Submarkets
1	Downtown San Francisco/Golden Gate
I	Fisherman's Wharf
ı	Mill Valley/San Rafael
1	San Francisco South/SFO Airport
1	San Mateo/San Carlos
	SoMa/Financial District

SUBMARKET	Properties	Rooms	% Marke
San Francisco South/SFO Airport	57	9,351	17.6%
San Mateo/San Carlos	59	6,753	12.7%
Fisherman's Wharf	76	7,680	14.4%
Downtown/Golden Gate	84	15,376	28.9%
SoMg/Financial District	47	11,766	22.1%
Mill Valley/San Rafael	30	2,259	4.2%
Total	353	53,185	100.0%

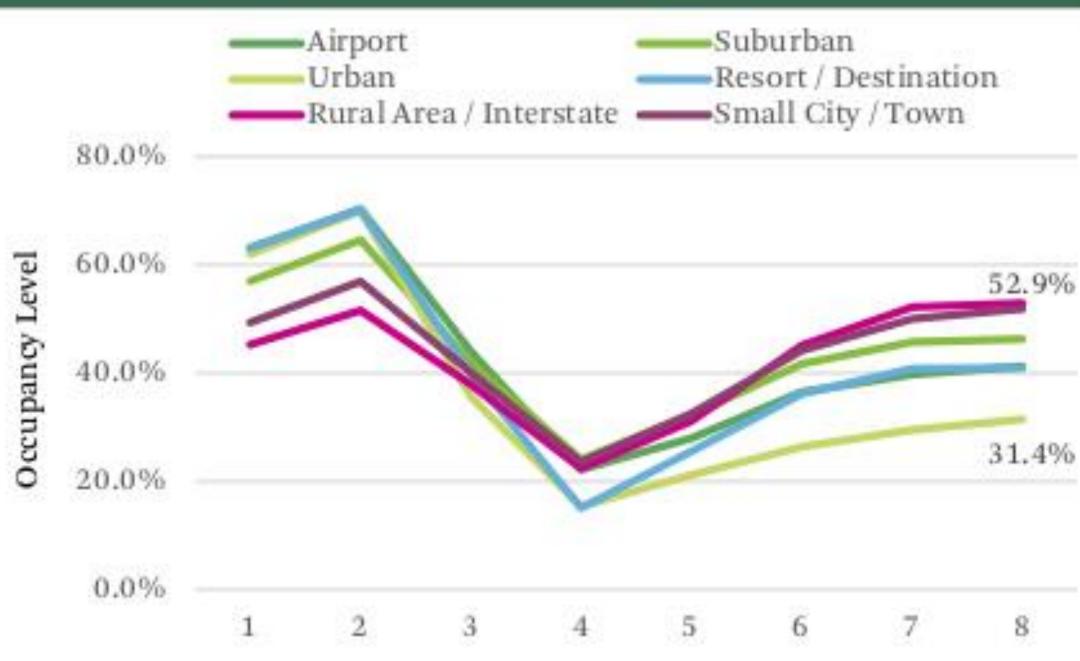
Source: Kalibri Labs, Q2 2020

FACTORS IMPACTING RECOVERY - SAN FRANCISCO MSA

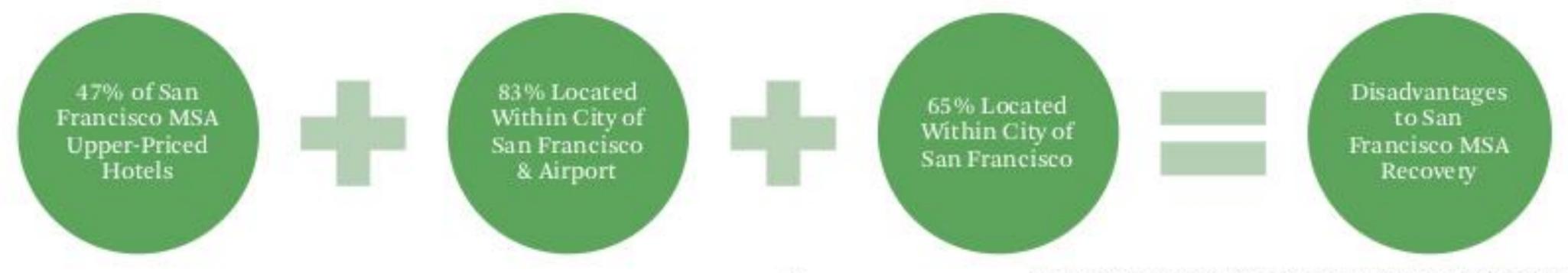
Y-o-Y Change in Occupancy (National) — Luxury — Upper Upscale — Upper Midscale — Midscale & Economy 0% — 80.0



Source: CBRE Hotels Research, Kalibri Labs, September 2020.



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FORECAST SCENARIO - CBRE HOTELS RESEARCH



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CBRE HOTELS - BASELINE FORECAST - SAN FRANCISCO MSA

Year	0сс	Δ0cc	ADR	ΔADR	RevPAR	ΔRevPAR	RevPAR % of 2019
2018	82.3%	-2.4%	\$248.69	4.4%	\$204.73	1.9%	
2019	81.2%	-1.4%	\$259.15	4.2%	\$210.38	2.8%	100.0%
2020	30.6%	-62.3%	\$199.54	-23.0%	\$61.13	-70.9%	29.1%
2021	44.7%	45.7%	\$192.46	-3.5%	\$85.94	40.6%	40.8%
2022	60.1%	34.7%	\$222.40	15.6%	\$133.75	55.6%	63.6%
2023	73.1%	21.6%	\$240.14	8.0%	\$175.66	31.3%	83.5%
2024	81.0%	10.7%	\$258.76	7.8%	\$209.53	19.3%	99.6%
2025	83.0%	2.5%	\$274.20	6.0%	\$227.50	8.6%	108.1%

Source: CBRE Hotels Research, Kalibri Labs, 9/17/2020 - https://pip.cbrehotels.com -

NATIONAL BASELINE FORECAST VS SAN FRANCISCO MSA BASELINE FORECAST

National Forecast Summary - Q2 2020

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San Francisco Forecast Summary — Q2 2020

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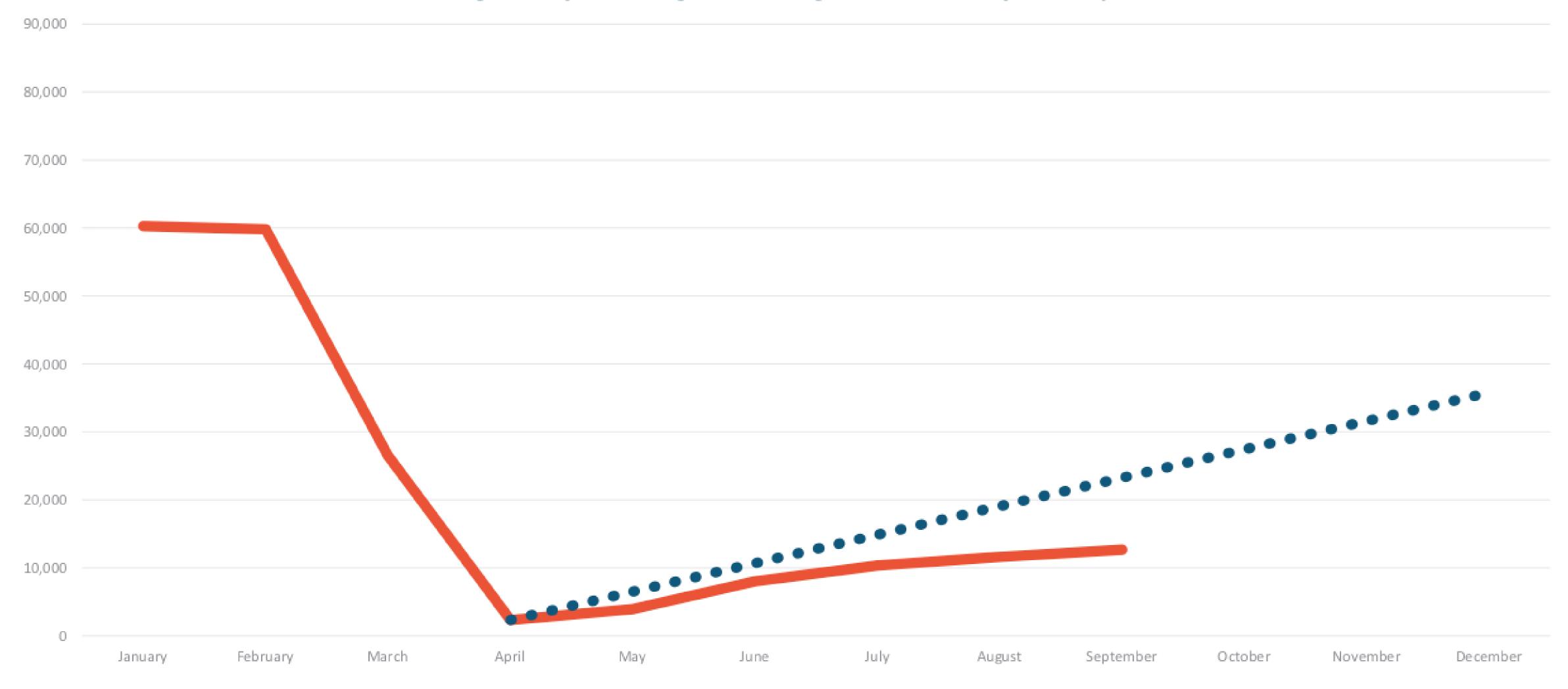
Source: CBRE Hotels Research, Kalibri Labs, Q2 2020.

Average Daily Passengers Through SFO Security Checkpoints

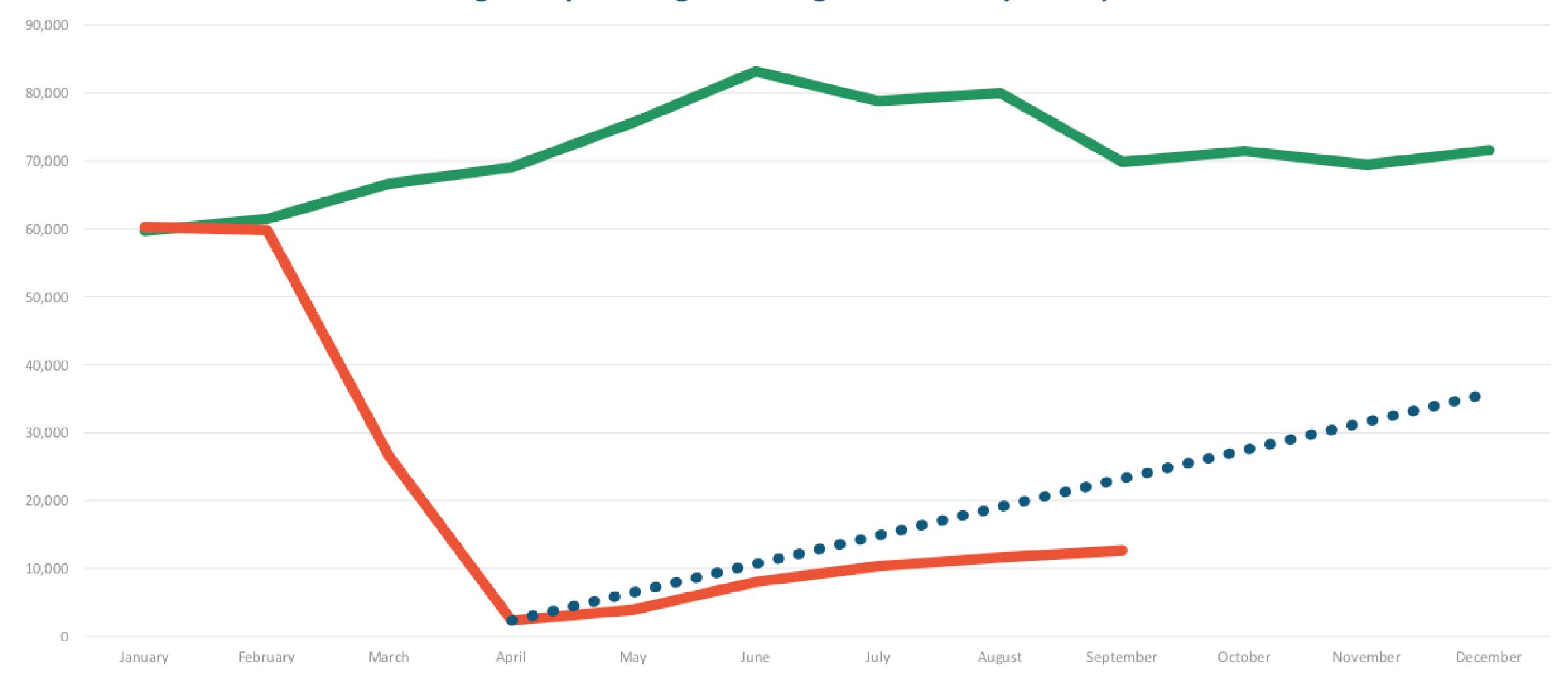




Average Daily Passengers Through SFO Security Checkpoints



Average Daily Passengers Through SFO Security Checkpoints





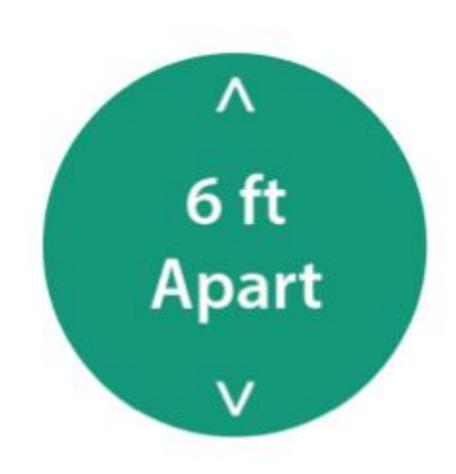
Barriers to air travel

- Restrictions by country
- Health orders, quarantine requirements
- Reopening / reclosing pendulum
- Financial
- Lack of coordinated federal policy
- Uncertainty

Current status

- Facial coverings are the norm
- Physical distancing provisions in effect
- Hand hygiene measures in place
- Clear protective barriers being installed
- Enhanced cleaning measures underway









What's next

- Expanded technology
 - Air travel going touchless
 - Expanded use of biometrics
 - Cleaning and disinfection
- Establishment of "air bridges"
- Health registration / evaluation process

United to offer Hawaii-bound passengers coronavirus tests, a possible blueprint for flights abroad

PUBLISHED THU, SEP 24 2020-8:00 AM EDT | UPDATED THU, SEP 24 2020-11:29 AM EDT

Transportation

Hawaiian Airlines to offer coronavirus tests for passengers

The airline, which joins United in offering the service, will offer testing at drive-through labs in Los Angeles and San Francisco

Oakland airport will offer free COVID-19 tests for Hawaii-bound travelers

New program for Hawaii-bound travelers begins Oct. 15

By Chris McGinnis, SFGATE Updated 12:02 pm PDT, Tuesday, September 29, 2020

Tampa airport introduces coronavirus screening for all passengers

Tampa International Airport is the first hub to offer voluntary COVID-19 tests for all departing and incoming passengers.



Conclusion

- Air travel is recovering ... slowly
- New normal is coming into focus
- Consistent federal policy is needed
- Industry is committed to bringing travelers back
- Air travel will be a better experience



Clients thoughts on when they'll resume:

Confidence of knowing

- Destination information what are the virus levels?
- . Hotels, airlines, restaurants clean?
- Real time analytics: Visibility on where employees are can I help them get home quickly?
- Ease of changing plans can I change without fees?

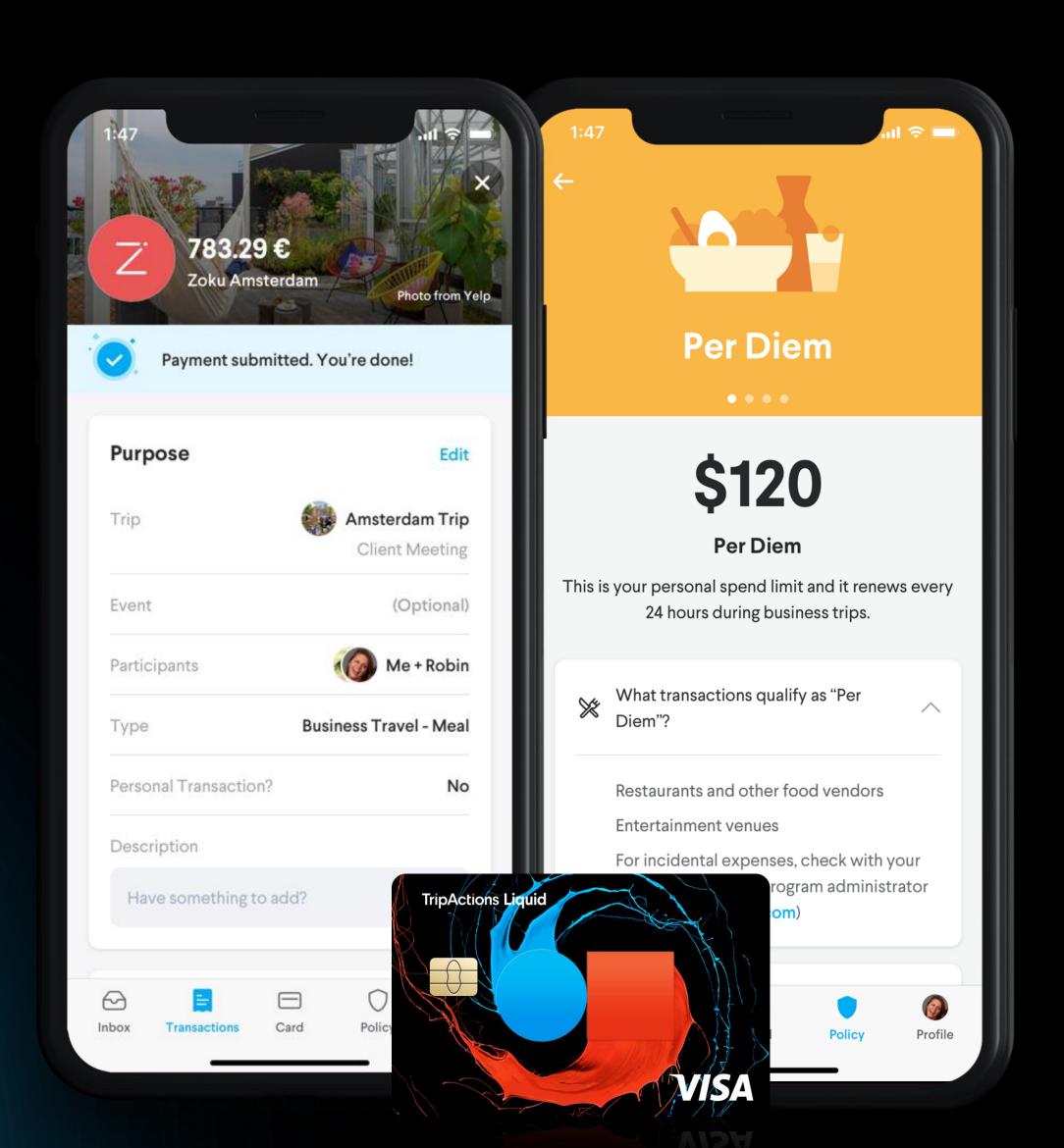
PR and Social Media:

Positive feedback from travelers on safety, hygiene, ease of travel, and value of in person meetings

Client Chatter

- . More attention on costs and ROI of trip
- . Anxious and ready to be on the road
- Groups will be small large conferences toward end of 2021
- . Non-urban is more desirable
- . Hotel spend 40-60% of 2019; Air <40%
- . Hiring continues so training will follow
- . Shorter booking window
- Creativity is key to winning back business

TripActions®





Recent booking trends:

Rental Cars are fastest growth as travelers opt to drive vs fly to reduce risk

Hotels are booked in non-urban locations and in economy-mid tier brands

Flights are shorter and slowest to return

Shorter booking window, lower ADRs, skewed to brands

As cities reopen, travel reopens: ex. NYC removed CA as restricted state, immediate bookings into NYC

When Will Convention and Group Demand Come Back?

Key Takeaways

- The return of group and business travel is a major factor in hotels' recovery.
- The elimination of business travel reduces profits.
- A key driver of recovery will be the return of corporate demand, which made up almost 50% of demand for upper tier properties in 2019.
- Expect a relatively quick, and strong, bounce back for the lodging industry.
- Safety concerns and corporate travel bans are primarily preventing the industry's recovery.

In Summary

- Drive-to market for leisure transient
- Local / Regional market for small group segment & meetings
- News on a fairly effective vaccine

