## **SECURITY**



## WARNING SIGNS FOR SEX TRAFFICKING

There are a number of indicators commonly found in instances of sex trafficking.

**Note:** many of those indicators can also be seen in *lawful* activities, and the presence of one or more of these indicators does not immediately mean sex trafficking is occurring. Incidents of *multiple signs* are the best indication. **CONSIDER THESE TO BE RED FLAGS.** 

- 1. Presence of an overly controlling and abusive "boyfriend".
- 2. Averts eyes or does not make eye contact, especially with a "boyfriend".
- 3. Lack of knowledge about current or past whereabouts; exhibits loss of a sense of time.
- 4. Has numerous inconsistencies in his/her story.
- 5. Individuals without access to their own ID, cell phone, or money.
- 6. Restricted, mediated, or controlled communication (not allowed to speak for self); answers seem coached.
- Demeanor is fearful, anxious, depressed, submissive, tense, nervous.
- 8. Dressed inappropriately for age, has lower quality clothing than companions, or is wearing clothing inappropriate for weather conditions or surroundings.
- 9. Appears to be with a significantly older "boyfriend" or in the company of older males.
- 10. Treated in a demeaning or aggressive manner, or evidence of verbal threats.
- 11. Signs of dissociation or avoidance of interaction with others, especially about sharing personal situation.
- 12. Signs of poor hygiene, fatigue, or sleep deprivation.
- 13. Injuries/signs of physical abuse or torture, such as bruises, burns, scars, and/or malnourishment.
- 14. Few or no personal possessions carried in small or plastic bags.
- 15. No freedom of movement or constantly monitored.
- 16. Suspicious tattoos, marks, or branding, especially on girls (e.g. a tattoo of the trafficker's name, or that reflects money or ownership; two or more individuals with the same tattoo/mark; tattoos on the hands, neck, and face).
- 17. Claims of being an adult although appearance suggests adolescent features.
- 18. Shades or curtains always drawn on outward facing room.
- 19. Excessive foot traffic in and out of a room (or rooms) rented by the same person.
- 20. Car in parking lot regularly parked "backward," so license plate can't be read from lot.

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