

# TOGETHER, WE END POLIO

**END POLIO NOW** 

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ROTARY'S MISSION ELMINATE POLIO

Overview:

•What is polio?

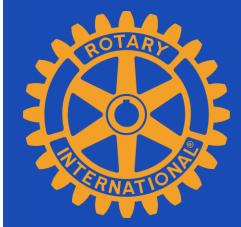
History

- Rotary's efforts
- Current status

What's next

## WHAT IS POLIO?

- Poliomyelitis (a.k.a. poliovirus) a highly infectious disease that most commonly affects children under 5 years old.
- Spread person to person, typically through contaminated water.
- Most people who contract polio may be asymptomatic or show mild flu-like symptoms.
- Can cause paralysis or death in some people.
- There is no cure.
- ... *but* it is **preventable** with a **safe and effective vaccine**.



### History

- First major documented polio outbreak in the U.S. occurred in 1894, with outbreaks throughout the 1900s paralyzing and killing thousands of people.
- In 1955, a vaccine developed by Dr. Jonas Salk is declared safe and effective.
- Widespread use of polio vaccine starting in 1955 greatly reduced poliovirus infections over the next decade, with only 62 cases reported in 1965.
- The last case of naturally-occurring polio in the U.S. was reported in 1979.
- Polio was declared eliminated in the U.S. in 1994.
- Polio cases are still rarely reported in the U.S., usually as a result of international travel.
- Polio could come back in the U.S. if vaccination rates drop too low.

Source: <u>https://my.clevelandclinic.org/health/diseases/15655-polio;</u> Photo: Credit: Science History Images / Alamy Stock Photo





# PolioPlus

- Launched in 1985, *PolioPlus* was the first and largest internationally coordinated private-sector support of a public health initiative, with an initial fundraising target of \$120 million.
- At that time, polio paralyzed 1,000+ children every single day in 125 polio-endemic countries.
- Founding partner of the Global Polio Eradication Initiative; has reduced polio cases by 99.9% since first project (1979).









What's up with the "plus"?...







## **ROTARY'S EFFORTS:**

- Working to eradicate polio for > 35 years.
- Rotary members have contributed > \$2.1 billion + countless volunteer hours to protect nearly 3 billion children in 122 countries.
- 2023: endemic countries wild virus -- 4 cases in Afghanistan, 1 in Pakistan.
- 2023: in under immunized countries children are susceptible to vaccine derived viruses. Solution is to vaccinate all children < 5.</li>
- Over past 10 years, 10 B doses given, fewer than 800 cases of VDPV. Without vaccinations, more than 6.5 M children would have been paralyzed by wild poliovirus.





### **PURPLE PINKIES:**

In countries where polio is a threat, kids' pinkies are marked with purple ink after they're immunized, helping health workers know which kids are protected.







### WORLD IMMUNIZATION WEEK

Because #VaccinesWork, Rotary & partners have reduced polio cases by 99.9% worldwide since 1988.

But we won't stop until we end the disease for good. Donate to support #EndPolio: endpolio.org/donate

### WORLD IMMUNIZATION WEEK

#### 24-30 April 2023

endpolio.org I #endpolio



## WORLD POLIO DAY

- Tuesday October 24, 2023 is World Polio Day
- Ideas for Rotary Clubs to raise awareness and donations



#### **Host a Viewing Party**

The Rotary Club of Haute Rive, Mauritius, hosted a screening of a documentary about polio in Pakistan.



#### **Host a Concert**

Rotary clubs in Lucerne, Switzerland, raised \$300,000 by hosting a concert with an internationally renowned conductor and orchestra.



#### Host a Polio Walk or Ride

Rotary clubs in Kenya and France hosted walks and cycling events to raise funds and awareness for polio eradication efforts.

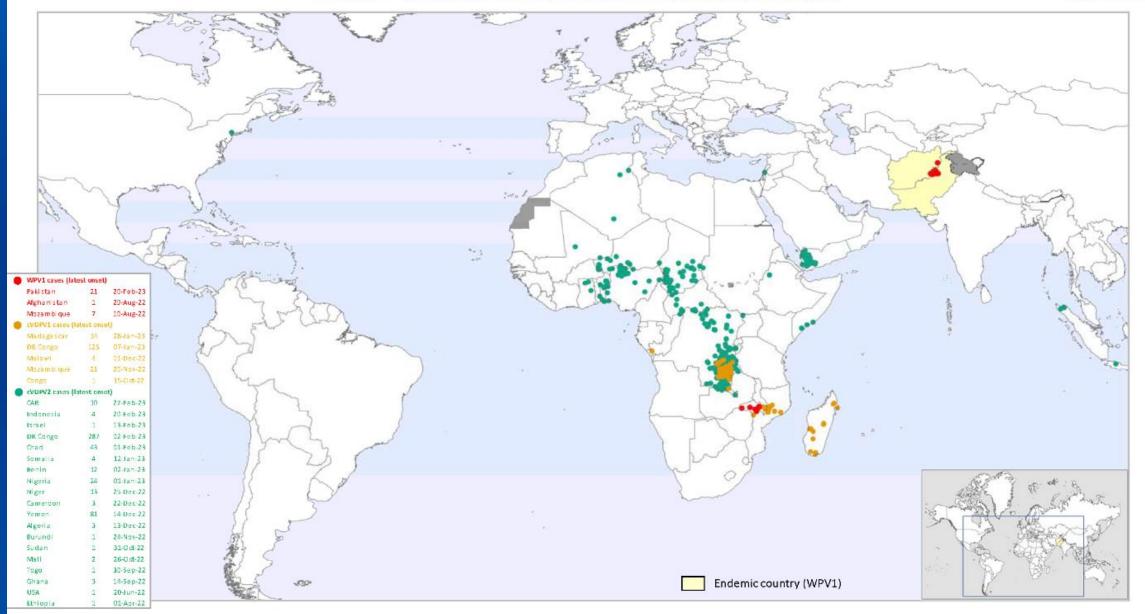


### **CURRENT STATUS:**

- Polio is only endemic in two countries (Pakistan & Afghanistan).
- If all eradication efforts stopped today, within 10 years polio could paralyze as many as 200,000 children each year.

#### Global WPV1 & cVDPV Cases<sup>1</sup>, Previous 12 Months<sup>2</sup>





<sup>1</sup>Excludes viruses detected from environmental surveillance; <sup>2</sup>Onset of paralysis: 29 Mar. 2022 to 28 Mar. 2023

#### Data in WHO HQ as of 28 Mar. 2023



- What can you do?
- Donate:
  - Every donation helps us obtain the vaccines, transport, and materials needed in the fight against polio.
  - Your donation is worth triple: Donations are matched 2:1 by the Gates Foundation.
  - \$3: The average cost to fully protect a child against polio.
  - Join the PolioPlus Society commit to donate \$100 per year
- Learn: Get informed and help make polio a subject of conversation in your community. Visit EndPolio.org to learn more.
- Share: Most people don't know that polio still affects children around the world. Help spread the word!

### AREA OF FOCUS: DISEASE PREVENTION AND TREATMENT



ENVIRONMENT

