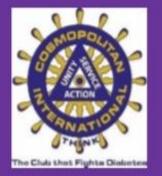
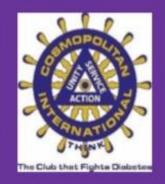
Cosmopolitan Rays, July 24, 2023







Shining Light on the Cosmopolitan Club's Activities

Published After Each Meeting by the Noon Cosmopolitan Club Meetings Held at Noon on Mondays at Thirsty's at 819 West Main, Rapid City, South Dakota Cosmopolitan Noon Luncheon

RC Cosmo Club News and Notes
 Cosmopolitan Noon Luncheon
 Monday – July 24, 2023

The Rapid City Cosmopolitan Club met Monday–July 24, 2023 At Thirsty's.

July 24, 2023

President Chuck Reuwsaat called the Meeting to Order at 12:00 PM.

Rapid City, SD 57701 605-390-7243 (m)



President Chuck Reuswaat Led the Members in Pledge of Allegiance

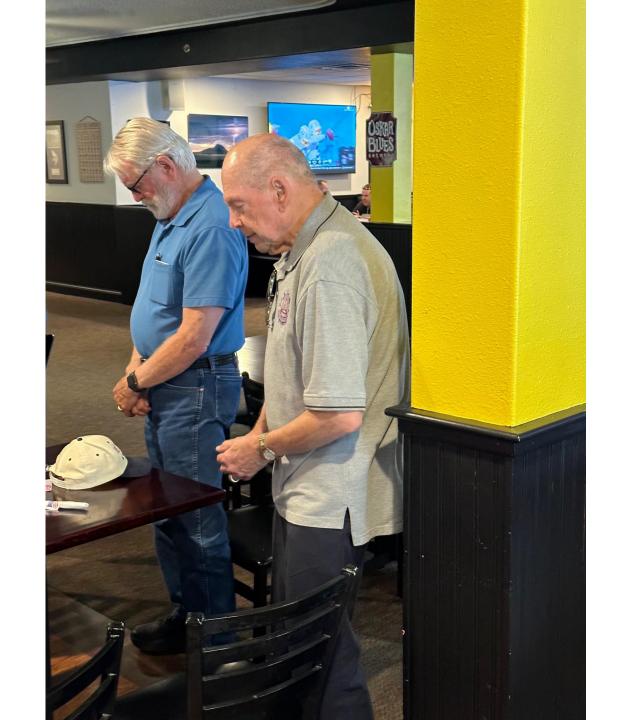
Rapid City, SD 57701 605-390-7243 (m)







Jim Schuh, Led the Members in Prayer.







Gloria Gunn talked to the Members about the Next Summer Nights Program on August 3rd.



Jim Preston Presented Jim McGriff and his wife Marge with their new Members Packets



Northern Plains Weather Services, LLC (Dr. Matthew J. Bunkers, Member) My company is Northern Plains Weather Services, LLC, and was established in 2017.

Visit my website at https://npweather.com

I have over 30 years of weather analysis and forecasting experience. Based out of Rapid City, South Dakota, I provide consulting services across the United States. Clients have been from Arizona, Colorado, Minnesota, Montana, Nebraska, North Carolina, North Dakota, Pennsylvania, South Dakota, Texas, and Wyoming. Since starting my consulting business in 2017, I have been retained and/or used as a consultant for 66 cases.



My specialties include forensic meteorology, weather and forecasting, radar, satellite, severe storms, hail, rainfall and flooding, fog, winter weather, heavy snow, icing, slip and falls, fire weather, high winds, lightning verification, applied climate and meteorology, agriculture weather, education and training, and technical editing.

I grew up on a dairy farm in eastern South Dakota, and have a passion for meteorology, solving problems, and helping others. As a result, I worked to receive my Certified Consulting Meteorologist (CCM) designation from the American Meteorological Society (AMS), acquiring this on 30 January 2017 (#731). According to the AMS, "The CCM program is a service for the general public by the AMS. The Society has established high standards of technical competence, character, and experience for certified consultants who provide meteorological advice to the public." I have been a member of the AMS since 1991, the National Weather Association since 1994, and the Association of Certified Meteorologists I am a graduate of the South Dakota School of Mines and Technology, earning my Ph.D. in December 2005 in Atmospheric, Environmental, and Water Resources. I have been employed with the National Weather Service in Rapid City since 1991. In addition, I am the Chief Editor for the American Meteorological Society (AMS) journal, Weather and Forecasting, and a Technical Editor for the National Weather Association's Journal of **Operational Meteorology.**

My CV and fee schedule are available upon request (605-390-7243, nrnplnsweather@gmail.com

Motivation, Experience, and Specialties:

- I have a passion for meteorology, solving problems, and helping others (additional information here).
- Over 30 years of weather analysis and forecasting experience, and over 6 years as a consulting meteorologist
- Specialties include: forensic meteorology, weather and forecasting, radar, satellite, severe storms, hail, rainfall and flooding, fog, winter weather, heavy snow, icing, slip and falls, fire weather, high winds, lightning verification, applied climate and meteorology, agriculture weather, education and training, and technical editing

Veteonological Consulting (Cosmopolitan Club Luncheon, 7/24/2023)

Matthew J. Bunkers, Ph.D., CCM Northern Plains Weather Services, LLC https://npweather.com

> Rapid City, SD 57701 605-390-7243 (m)

Consulting/forensic meteorologist

- <u>Consulting meteorologist</u> a person who provides professional meteorological services to a "client"
 – Can be past, present, or future weather/climate
- Forensic meteorologist a consulting meteorologist who interprets weather or climate information to help with <u>litigation</u> (e.g., accidents, crime, insurance claims, lawsuits)
 - "CSI for the weather" (J. Null, Golden Gate Weather)
- Cases rarely go to trial (~1% to 8%)

WEATHER IN THE COURTROOM

William H. Haggard

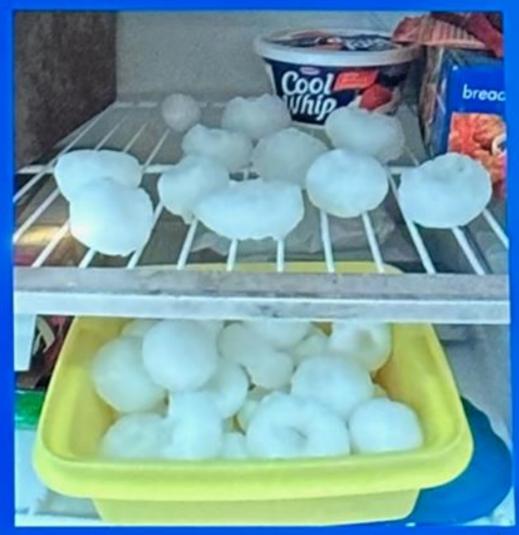
Example meteorological services

- Reconstruct past weather events
- Create reports for litigation or insurance
- Analyze climate patterns (e.g., for construction)
- Develop presentations & provide training
- Expert weather testimony in court
- Provide weather forecasts & decision support for a variety of customers (but NWS does this too)



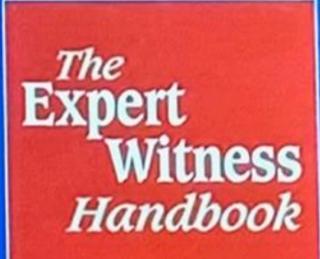
The general process for a "case"

- Location and time of event
- Acquire weather/climate data
- Review reports and depositions
- Determine & document what happened
- Include conclusions, my confidence, & assumptions
- Provide facts and my expert opinion



Professional accreditation

 Also known as certification or designation Areas of certification include accountancy, architecture, engineering, marketing, medicine, meteorology, and many more Independent validation for an individual in a certain profession (does not = Ph.D.) Certification is different from licenses



Tips and Techniques for the Litigation Consultant

Dan Poynter

Certified Consulting Meteorologist

- Started by the American Meteorological Society (AMS) in 1957—a voluntary program
- Ensures the CCM has the <u>knowledge</u>, <u>experience</u>, and <u>character</u> to provide meteorological consulting services
- B.S. in meteor., 5 years, 3 references, recent report, written & oral exams
- Continuing professional development
 250 active CCMs as of 7/15/2023





Two early cases (before I was a CCM)

Homicide case (2005)

- Asked by Penn. Co. Sheriff's Office in June 2005 to identify the date a cloud picture was taken
- Related to a kidnapping/murdertrial (was in the news)
- Suspect took picture at Belle Fourche; timing was important for plaintiff's case





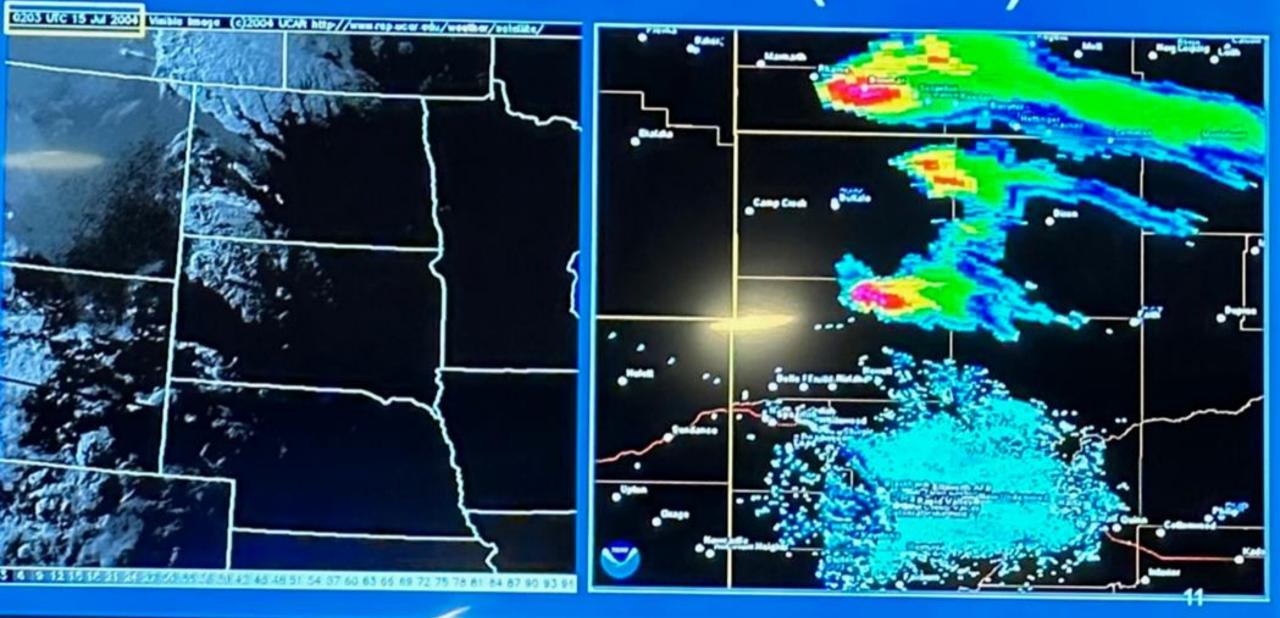
Torricide case (2005)



Looking north from West Rapid City. Not the actual picture, but close to it (plus I had this picture to work with). The sheriff knew "his" picture was taken in the summer of 2004.

Looked through satellite and radar

Homicide case (2005)



Homicide case (2005)

- Picture was taken on 14 July 2004
- I was not allowed to testify as an NWS employee (I was not yet a consultant)
- My information was used by another consultant (B.R.); I only testified to the temperatures
- My first glimpse of "weather consulting"



FORENSIC SCIENCE IN COURT

The Role of the Expert Witness

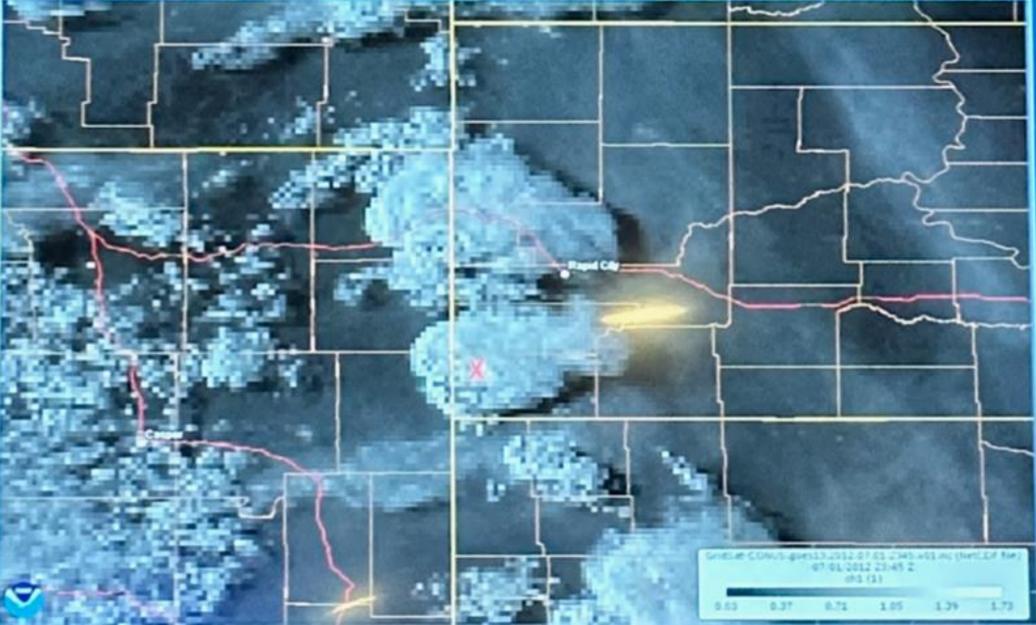


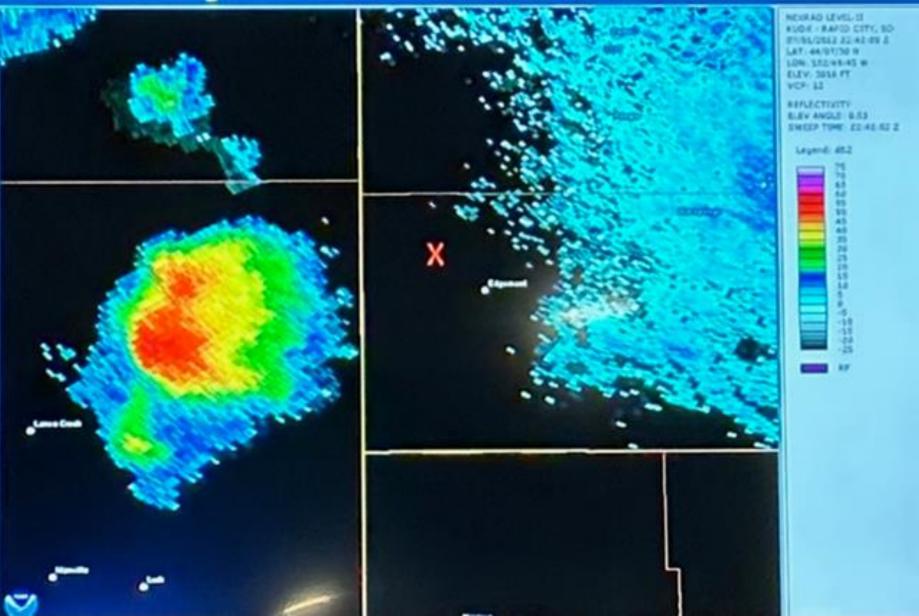
- Assisted the United States Air Force and Forest Service with their investigations (again, as part of my NWS duties)
- Provided meteorological data, analysis, and interpretation for the day of the crash (during two different meetings)
- Determined to be a microburst, which is a localized area of strong thunderstorm winds that result from a descending current of air
 C-130 pilot not properly notified by the lead plane



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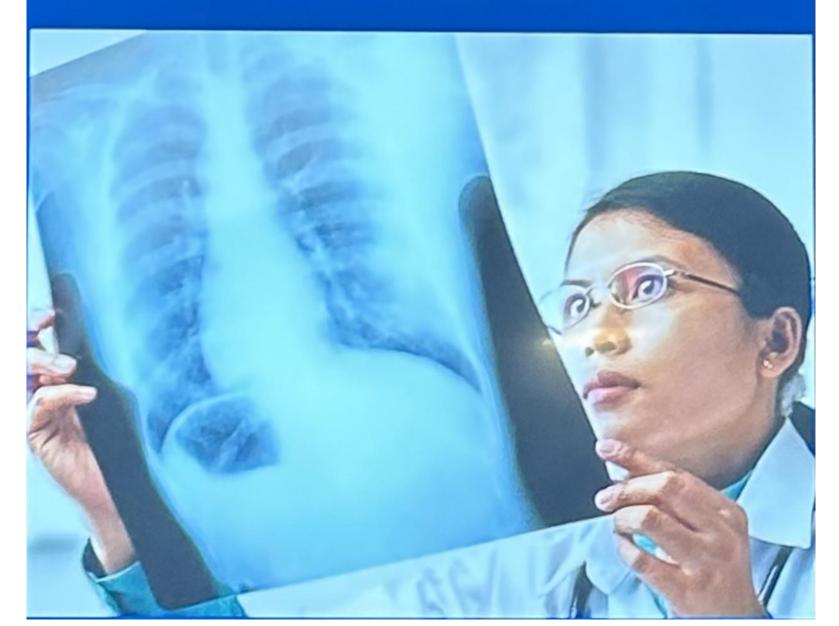
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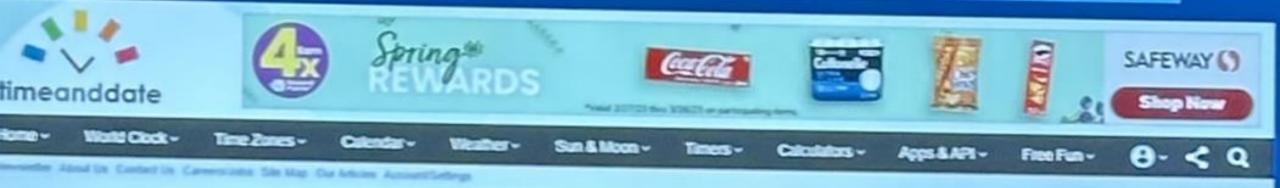
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DIY Weather



DIY weather: timeanddate.com



Current Time Time Zones Calendar Wednesday Tame Zome Map in Full year 2073 Mar 8, 2023 1:56 👼 8 Time Announces Rapid City, South Dakota, USA OMunth March Time Zone Converter Set home location 3: United States WED Meeting Planner View calendar Find the Best Time across time cores Printable PDF Calendar | Add Events Tame Zone Attreviations World Clock Search for city or place. Q Distance Calculator Create a Calendar | Holdeys & Events In the News Holidays & Events Time Zone News Newsletter Calculators & Timers Date-to-Date Calculator USA & Canada Start Daylight Saving 2023 What Date is it in X Days? Sandia March 12, 2027 Daulisht Stations Toma (DST) starts in the 1973 and French on March 197 and 19

DIY weather: Cross-check

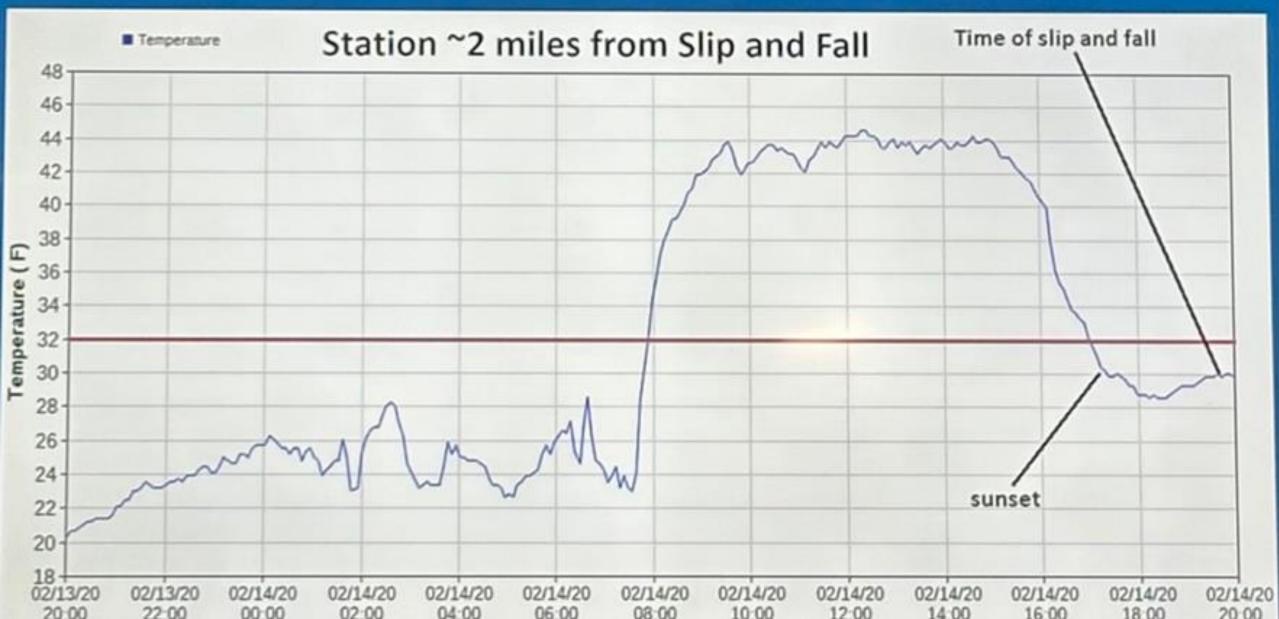


Tornado Damage (for plaintiff)

Tornado Damage (for plaintiff)



DIY weather: Cross-check

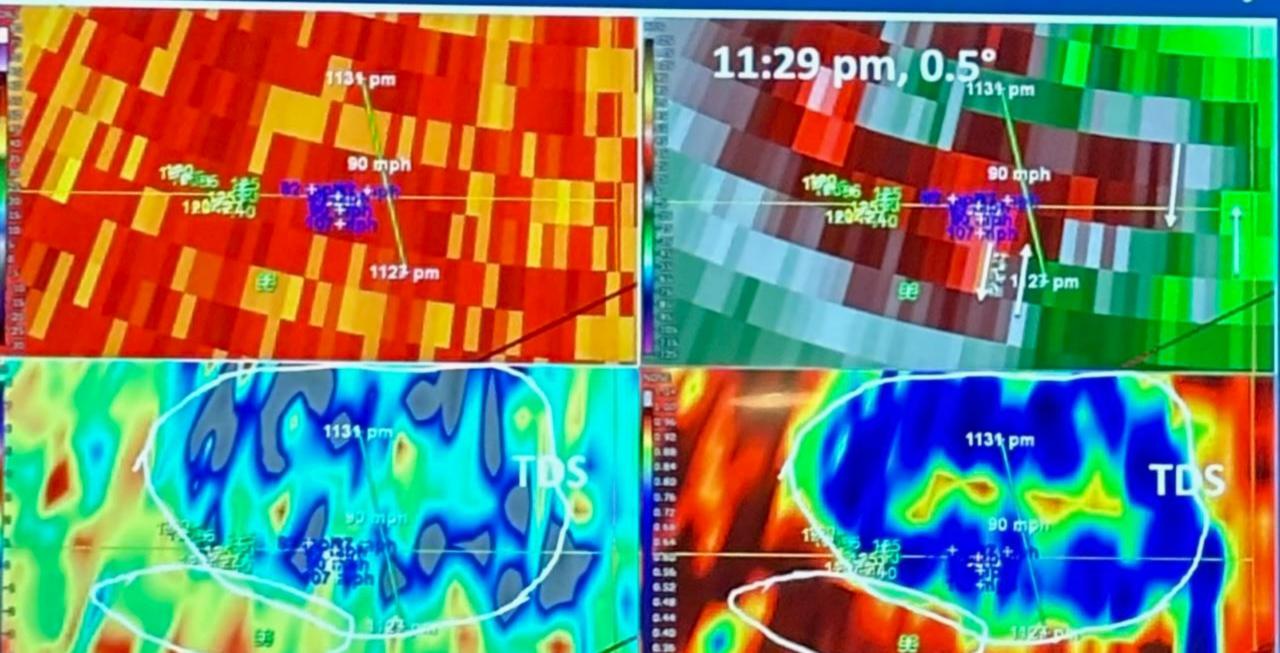


- A tornado occurred near a business in Sioux Falls based on official NWS damage survey
- Other reports of damage available around the business area
- <u>Questions</u>: How strong were the winds and was there a tornado?







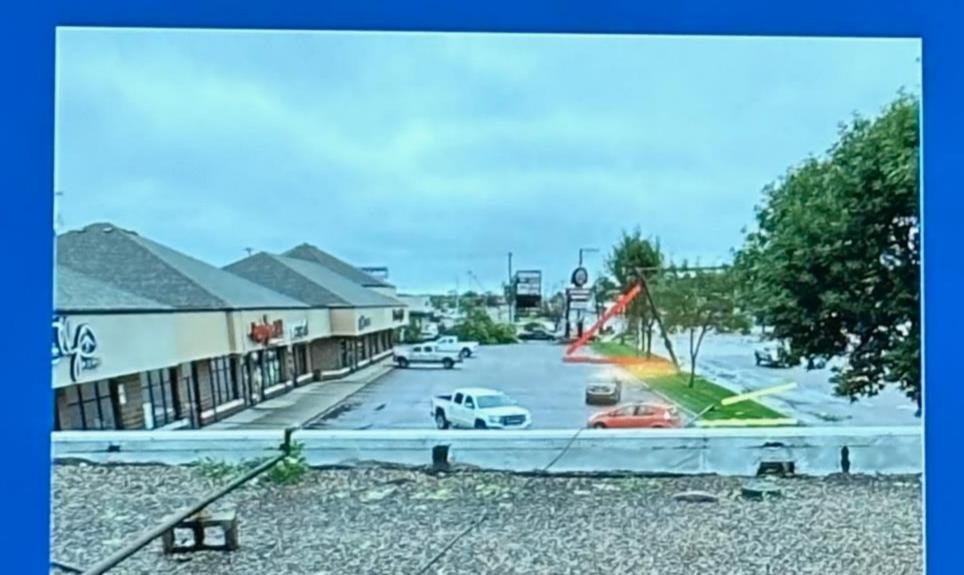
















- 85% confidence of 90 mph winds, with damaged power poles suggesting 98-99 mph at the building location
- Evidence of a small tornado that tracked north very near the building based on pictures of storm damage
- Case settled shortly after I issued my report

https://npweather.com

Introduction

SERVING YOUR WEATHER-RELATED BUSINESS AND LEGAL CONSULTING MATTERS SINCE 2017

O Consulting Services Provided

O Qualifications & Education

O Past Cases & Testimonials

O About Northern Plains Weather

O Documents (protected)

Search D



Matthew J. Bunkers, Ph.D. Certified Consulting Meteorologist Email: <u>nrnplnsweather@gmail.com</u> Phone: 605.390.7243 (mobile)

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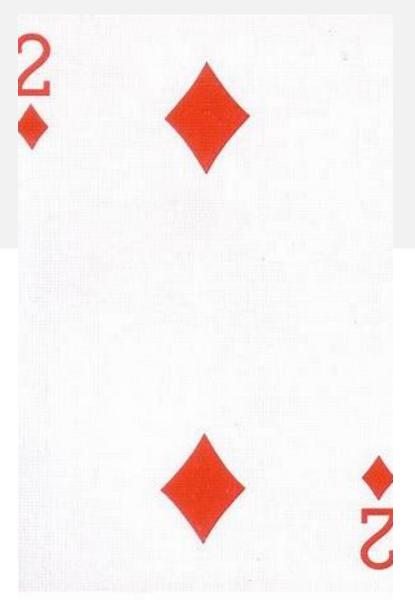
Paul Phelan was the Lucky Mr. X for the day. He won \$5.00 Dollars and gave it back to the Club.







Cleon Diers was the lucky 50-50 Winner. He won \$10.00 Dollars. He gave it back to the Club.





Jim Preston was the Lucky 2 of Diamonds Winner. He drew the 9 of Spades. There were 43 Cards left and it was worth \$100 Dollars.

Upcoming Cosmopolitan Meetings

July 31, 2023. No Meeting International Convention August 7, 2023. No Meeting- Sturgis Rally

Member Birthdays

Name Daughters, Deb Petersen, Lyndell Keck, Jr., Jim Locke, Clay Preston, Jim Trautman, Nancy Date July 2 July 4 July 17 July 17 July 27 July 28



Date Joined RC Cosmopolitan Club

Anniversaries for June

<u>Name</u>	<u>Years</u>	Date
Petersen, Lyndell	60 years	Jul 29 1963
Preston, Jim	27 years	Jul 15 1996



Cosmo Ushering Event Coordinators

- Please e-mail or call the team in charge to sign up for the event or if you need to cancel
- Becky Kerr Theater <u>barefootbecky3209@gmail.com</u>
 (C) (<u>605) 391-8738</u>
- Rod Gunn Ice Arena <u>rgunn@rap.midco.net</u> (C) (605)-381-3235..
- Gloria Gunn Summer Nights grgunn@rap.midco.net (C) (605) 381-7075
- Jim and Arletta Schuh Summit and Barnett Arena <u>gymshoe122964@gmail.com</u> (H) (605)-343-7998 (C) (505)-391-8664
- Rod Gunn Club's Website <u>https://portal.clubrunner.co/101337</u>
- Rhonda Reuwsaat-Facebook Coordinator <u>RC Cosmopolitan Club</u>
 _© (605)-209--615

Rapid City Cosmopolitan Club President



Rapid City Cosmopolitan Club President

- Chuck Reuwsaat
- PO Box 994
- Rapid City, South Dakota 57709

North Central Federation Governor



- North Central Federation Governor
- Melvina Neuman
- P. O. Box 394 Sioux Falls, SD 57010
- melvinanew@aol.com

North Central Federation Governor Elect



North Central Federation Governor Elect

- Nancy Trautman
- PO Box 994
- Rapid City, South Dakota 57709

International President Randy Wright



It is vital that you as members of Cosmopolitan International know that your voices are being heard.

All of the International officers and your Federation Governors understand and appreciate your frustration with a number of things including the lack of communication from International, subpar training for those in leadership positions, difficulties navigating the new website platform, low attendance at Federation and International conventions, lack of brand awareness, lack of structure, and numerous inconsistencies in many areas.

We get it.

International Officers

International President – Randy Wright, Norfolk Club President-Elect – Dick Gorton, Omaha Cornhusker Club VP of Finance – Keith Shepherd, Regina Club VP of Membership – Tim Dollens, Columbia Luncheon & Breakfast Clubs VP of Marketing and Fundraising – Sheila Anderson, Sioux Falls Evening Club Judge Advocate – Jim McVay, Omaha Cornhusker Club Capital Federation Governor – Perry Johnson, Norfolk Club Cornbelt Federation Governor – Gery Whalen, Omaha I-80 Club Mid-States Federation Governor – LaVonne Hawking, Aurora Club Mo-Kan Federation Governor – Dayton Shepherd, Columbia Show-Me & St. **Charles County Clubs** North Central Federation Governor – Melvina Newman, Sioux Falls Noon Club Western Canada Federation Governor – John Krysak, Wascana Club

2022-2023 President's Award

 President Randy has announced the criteria for this year's President's Award! A bannerette will be awarded at the International Convention in Norfolk, VA, to each Club that meets all the following criteria in the2022-2023 fiscal year:



2022-2023 **PRESIDENT'S AWARD**

A bannerette will be awarded at the International Convention to each Club that meets all of the following criteria in the 2022-2023 fiscal year:

- Hold at least 1 fundraising event.
 Submit at least 1 article to COSMOTopics.
 Submit at least 1 award winner from their Club to the Federation level.
- 4. Increase their club membership by at least 10%.

